

Cambridge Preterm Latin language pack

This language pack has been designed to help you get (and maintain) a good grasp of Latin before coming to Cambridge. It is based on the vocabulary and grammar the OCR AS/A Level syllabus. **Please read this letter carefully.**

You will be assessed on your comprehension of this material when you arrive at Cambridge. You will be expected to:

- identify any Latin word from the AS/A Level vocabulary list included here
- write down from memory any word-table (or *paradigm*) also included here (you will be given a starter form)
- write down from memory the principal parts of the verbs in the list included here (you will be given a starter form)
- translate into English some sentences exhibiting this vocabulary and grammar (you will find a checklist of grammatical topics in this pack)

This assessment is not designed to intimidate and does not count toward any final grade: it is merely meant to give you something concrete to work on between now and then, and to assist your Director of Studies and us in ensuring that we have got the right people in the right groups from the start.

You may have a qualification different from the OCR exam syllabus, but no matter: in order to prepare for this assessment, all the material to be tested is presented here in this packet.

As far as supplementing your studies and preparing yourself for term you will find the following resources helpful.

We strongly recommend that you purchase a proper **reference grammar**. Kennedy's *Revised Latin Primer* (edited and revised by James Mountford) remains an excellent and inexpensive tool. B. L. Gildersleeve and G. Lodge's *Latin Grammar* is more extensive, and C. E. Bennett's *New Latin Grammar* is good (available free for Amazon Kindles), as is Allen and Greenough's *New Latin Grammar*. (The latter two can both be downloaded for free from textkit.com and archive.org.) For those of you wanting advanced syntactical information, we recommend E. C. Woodcock's *New Latin Syntax*. You will find a variety of supplementary online materials at charlieslanguagepage.com

There are other, perhaps more user-friendly, *school* grammars out there (such as Morwood's *Oxford Grammar*) that you may already own but bear in mind that they are not proper *reference* grammars and simply do not have enough information to help you understand Latin at the level required by your set texts in the Cambridge course.

In order to deal more ably with the **grammatical concepts** you will meet in your work you may find these volumes helpful:

- *A student's introduction to English grammar*, by Rodney Huddleston (ISBN 0-521-612888)
- *English grammar for students of Latin*, by Norma Goldman (ISBN 0-93-403434-6)

As far as **dictionaries** go, we strongly recommend C. T. Lewis' *Elementary Latin dictionary* (Oxford University Press, ISBN 0199102058), though Penguin, Collins and Cassells produce good ones as well. Lewis and Short's old and very large *Latin dictionary* remains a valuable resource; the research standard today is the huge *Oxford Latin dictionary*. 'Lewis & Short' can be downloaded for free via a PC and Mac application called 'Diogenes' that's online at <https://d.iogen.es/d/>. Both the *Elementary* and L&S are available as images on charlieslanguagepage.com and both are searchable on Perseus and latinlexicon.org. Logeion (<https://logeion.uchicago.edu>) also features superb lexical resources and a variety of apps are available in the Apple App Store and the Google Play Store.

You will find in this pack:

- a checklist of **grammatical topics**
- a **vocabulary list**
- **paradigms**, etc.
- a list of verb **principal parts**

We have created online activities for vocabulary revision at:

- www.charlieslanguagepage.com/CWslanguagepage/OCRmaterials.htm

Good luck with your studies and hope to see you soon!

checklist of grammar topics for Latin students

On arriving at Cambridge you will be assessed on the following topics. The assessment will fall into four parts (in each part you will be given some choice):

Section A: Vocabulary: you will be expected to know the vocabulary of the AS Level list (supplied here)

Section B: Accidence: you will be expected to write down from memory any word-table (or *paradigm*) of any word supplied in the pack (you will *not* be tested on archaic forms)

Section C: Principal Parts: you will be expected write down from memory the principal parts of the verbs in the list included in this pack

Section D: Syntax: you will be expected to translate from Latin into English a few sentences that exhibit the points of syntax as specified below

The assessment will take form as an hour-long online test. Many elements of the test will be generated randomly by computer, so each test will be unique. Some elements will be very simple and some will be more challenging. The test will be marked out of 100 points and only you and your Director of Studies will be given the results. The test is merely designed as a diagnostic tool and will not count towards any final mark or grade at all.

adjectives and nouns, etc.

- understanding of gender, case, and number in nouns and adjectives
- noun and adjective declension of all five patterns of the words that appear in the AS vocabulary list
- form and use of demonstratives
- form and use of personal, reflexive, and relative pronouns
- form and use of comparatives, including irregulars
- form and use of gerunds and gerundives

verbs

- understanding of the formation and function of person, number, tense, voice and mood in verbs
- understanding of verbal 'aspect'
- conjugation of regular verbs in all tenses, voices and moods, including participles and infinitives (supplied in pack)
- conjugation of the main irregular verbs in in all tenses, voices and moods, including participles and infinitives (supplied in pack)

syntax

- understanding of case usage and prepositions (documents supplied in pack)
- constructions with comparative expressions
- form and use of participles, including participles used adverbially (= circumstantially or predicatively)
- understanding of verbs that take infinitives, e.g. *uolo*
- understanding of independent mood usage, such as potential, deliberative and contrafactual subjunctives
- understanding of the sequence of tenses
- understanding of indirect speech, command and question structures
- a *general* understanding of the variety of subordinate clauses in Latin (documents supplied in pack)

N.B. The tables and documents are meant to be fairly comprehensive and of use for future reference (e.g. when reading poetic and archaic texts). Sometimes long marks (*macra* ˉ) and short marks (*breuia* ˘) have been printed over vowels as an aid in distinguishing certain elements; in some paradigms such marks are given in the leading word only. Note too that U is employed for V throughout: this is standard scholarly Latin practice today and will be found in the University exams.

Latin nouns: twenty-nine key paradigms

1st declension		2nd declension						
sing.	plur.	sing.	plur.	sing.	plur.	sing.	plur.	
1) <i>mēnsa f. table</i>		2) <i>annus m. year</i>		3) <i>puer m. boy</i>		4) <i>bellum n. war</i>		
nom.	mēnsa	mēnsae	annus	annī	puer	puerī	bellum	bella
voc.	mēnsa	mēnsae	anne	annī	puer	puerī	bellum	bella
acc.	mēnsam	mēnsās	annum	annōs	puerum	puerōs	bellum	bella
gen.	mēnsae	mēnsārum	annī	annōrum	puerī	puerōrum	bellī	bellōrum
dat.	mēnsae	mēnsīs	annō	annīs	puerō	puerīs	bellō	bellīs
abl.	mēnsā	mēnsīs	annō	annīs	puerō	puerīs	bellō	bellīs

archaic gen. -āi & -ās (s.) and -um (pl.); dat. & abl. -ābus		archaic nom. -os acc. -om after -u-; gen. pl. sometimes -um		3rd declension				
5) <i>filius m. son</i>		6) <i>uir m. man (cf. uīs)</i>		7) <i>deus m. god</i>		8) <i>rēx m. king</i>		
nom.	filius	filiī	uir	uirī	deus	dī or deī or diī	rēx	rēgēs
voc.	filiī	filiī	uir	uirī	deus	dī or deī or diī	rēx	rēgēs
acc.	filiū	filiōs	uirum	uirōs	deum	deōs	rēgem	rēgēs
gen.	filiī or filiī	filiōrum	uirī	uirōrum or uirum	deī	deōrum or deum	rēgis	rēgum
dat.	filiō	filiīs	uirō	uirīs	deō	dīs or deīs or diīs	rēgī	rēgibus
abl.	filiō	filiīs	uirō	uirīs	deō	dīs or deīs or diīs	rēge	rēgibus
voc. is a contraction of <i>filie</i>								

9) <i>mīlēs m. soldier</i>		10) <i>caput n. head</i>		11) <i>flōs m. flower</i>		12) <i>opus n. work</i>		
nom.	mīlēs	mīlitēs	caput	capita	flōs	flōrēs	opus	opera
voc.	mīlēs	mīlitēs	caput	capita	flōs	flōrēs	opus	opera
acc.	mīlitem	mīlitēs	caput	capita	flōrem	flōrēs	opus	opera
gen.	mīlitis	mīlitum	capitis	capitum	flōris	flōrum	operis	operum
dat.	mīlitī	mīlitibus	capitī	capitibus	flōrī	flōribus	operī	operibus
abl.	mīlite	mīlitibus	capite	capitibus	flōre	flōribus	opere	operibus
		older <i>honōs</i> etc. become <i>honor</i> etc.						

13) <i>amor m. love</i>		14) <i>homō m.&f. human being</i>		15) <i>cīuis m.&f. citizen</i>		16) <i>uīs f. force (cf. uīr)</i>		
nom.	amor	amōrēs	homō	hominēs	cīuis	cīuēs	uīs	uīrēs
voc.	amor	amōrēs	homō	hominēs	cīuis	cīuēs	uīs	uīrēs
acc.	amōrem	amōrēs	hominem	hominēs	cīuem	cīuīs or cīuēs	uim	uīrēs or uīrīs (rare)
gen.	amōris	amōrum	hominis	hominum	cīuis	cīuium	uis rare	uīrium
dat.	amōrī	amōribus	hominī	hominibus	cīuī	cīuibus	uī rare	uīribus
abl.	amōre	amōribus	homine	hominibus	cīue or cīuī	cīuibus	uī	uīribus

17) <i>mons m. mountain</i>		18) <i>nubes f. cloud</i>		19) <i>cubīle n. couch</i>		20) <i>gradus m. step</i>		
nom.	mōns	montēs	nūbēs	nūbēs	cubīle	cubīlia	gradus	gradūs
voc.	mōns	montēs	nūbēs	nūbēs	cubīle	cubīlia	gradus	gradūs
acc.	montem	montēs or montīs	nūbem	nūbēs or nūbīs	cubīle	cubīlia	gradum	gradūs
gen.	montis	montium	nūbis	nūbium	cubīlis	cubīlium	gradūs	graduū
dat.	montī	montibus	nūbī	nūbibus	cubīlī	cubīlibus	graduī	gradibus
abl.	monte	montibus	nūbe	nūbibus	cubīle	cubīlibus	gradu	gradibus
		dat. & abl. -ūbus with some words						

21) <i>genu n. knee</i>		22) <i>domus f. house</i>		23) <i>diēs m. day</i>		24) <i>rēs f. thing</i>		
nom.	genū	genua	domus	domūs	diēs	diēs	rēs	rēs
voc.	genū	genua	domus	domūs	diēs	diēs	rēs	rēs
acc.	genū	genua	domum	domōs or domūs	diem	diēs	rem	rēs
gen.	genūs	genuum	domūs or domī	domōrum	diēī	diērum	reī	rērum
dat.	genū	genibus	domuī or domō	domibus	diēī	diēbus	reī	rēbus
abl.	genū	genibus	domō	domibus	diē	diēbus	rē	rēbus
dat. & abl. -ūbus with some words		locative <i>domī</i>		can be feminine as "fixed day"		gen. sometimes <i>rēī</i>		

Greek words etc.							
25) <i>hērōs m. hero</i>		26) <i>Aenēās</i>	27) <i>Atrīdēs or Atrīda</i>	28) <i>Dīdō</i>	29) <i>Iūppiter</i>		
nom.	hērōs	hērōēs	Aenēās	Atrīdēs or Atrīda	Dīdō	Iūppiter (Iūppiter or Iōuis rare)	
voc.	hērōs	hērōēs	Aenēā	Atrīdē or Atrīdā or Atrīdā	Dīdō	Iūppiter	
acc.	hērōa or hērōem	hērōās	Aenēān	Atrīdēn	Dīdō or Dīdōnem	Iōuem	
gen.	hērōis	hērōum	Aenēae	Atrīdae	Dīdōnis or Dīdūs	Iōuis	
dat.	hērōī	hērōibus	Aenēae	Atrīdae	Dīdōnī or Dīdō (both rare)	Iōuī	
abl.	hērōe	hērōibus	Aenēā	Atrīdē or Atrīdā	Elissā (Dīdōne rare)	Iōue	
		plurals like <i>mēnsae</i> , etc.		<i>Elis(s)ae</i> usu. in gen. and dat.			

Latin adjectives: eight key paradigms

	singular			plural		
	masc.	fem.	neut.	masc.	fem.	neut.

bonus good

nom.	bonus	bona	bonum	bonī	bonae	bona
voc.	bone	bona	bonum	bonī	bonae	bona
acc.	bonum	bonam	bonum	bonōs	bonās	bona
gen.	bonī	bonae	bonī	bonōrum	bonārum	bonōrum
dat.	bonō	bonae	bonō	bonīs	bonīs	bonīs
abl.	bonō	bonā	bonō	bonīs	bonīs	bonīs

adjectives in *-ius*: voc. *-ie*, gen. *-iī*;
archaic fem. gen. in *-āī*

dat. & abl. *-iīs* sometimes *-īs*;
archaic fem. dat. & abl. *-ābus*

trīstis sad

nom.	trīstis	trīstis	trīste	trīstēs	trīstēs	trīstia
voc.	trīstis	trīstis	trīste	trīstēs	trīstēs	trīstia
acc.	trīstem	trīstem	trīste	trīstēs or trīstīs	trīstēs or trīstīs	trīstia
gen.	trīstis	trīstis	trīstis	trīstium	trīstium	trīstium
dat.	trīstī	trīstī	trīstī	trīstibus	trīstibus	trīstibus
abl.	trīstī or trīste	trīstī or trīste	trīstī or trīste	trīstibus	trīstibus	trīstibus

abl. sometimes *-e*, chiefly poetry

archaic nom. pl. *-īs*; gen. sometimes
-um, chiefly poetry

fēlix lucky

nom.	fēlix	fēlix	fēlix	fēlicēs	fēlicēs	fēlicia
voc.	fēlix	fēlix	fēlix	fēlicēs	fēlicēs	fēlicia
acc.	fēlicem	fēlicem	fēlix	fēlicēs or fēlicīs	fēlicēs or fēlicīs	fēlicia
gen.	fēlicis	fēlicis	fēlicis	fēlicium	fēlicium	fēlicium
dat.	fēlicī	fēlicī	fēlicī	fēlicibus	fēlicibus	fēlicibus
abl.	fēlicī or fēlice	fēlicī or fēlice	fēlicī or fēlice	fēlicibus	fēlicibus	fēlicibus

abl. sometimes *-e*, chiefly poetry

archaic nom. pl. *-īs*; gen. sometimes
-um, chiefly poetry

uetus old

nom.	uetus	uetus	uetus	uetērēs	uetērēs	uetera
voc.	uetus	uetus	uetus	uetērēs	uetērēs	uetera
acc.	ueterem	ueterem	uetus	uetērēs	uetērēs	uetera
gen.	ueteris	ueteris	ueteris	ueterum	ueterum	ueterum
dat.	uetērī	uetērī	uetērī	ueteribus	ueteribus	ueteribus
abl.	uetere	uetere	uetere	ueteribus	ueteribus	ueteribus

abl. occasionally *-ī*

archaic nom. pl. *-īs*; *-ia* sts for *-a*

	singular			plural		
	masc.	fem.	neut.	masc.	fem.	neut.

tener soft

nom.	tener	tenera	tenerum	tenerī	tenerae	tenera
voc.	tener	tenera	tenerum	tenerī	tenerae	tenera
acc.	tenerum	teneram	tenerum	tenerōs	tenerās	tenera
gen.	tenerī	tenerae	tenerī	tenerōrum	tenerārum	tenerōrum
dat.	tenerō	tenerae	tenerō	tenerīs	tenerīs	tenerīs
abl.	tenerō	tenerā	tenerō	tenerīs	tenerīs	tenerīs

ācer sharp

nom.	ācer	ācris	ācre	ācrēs	ācrēs	ācria
voc.	ācer	ācris	ācre	ācrēs	ācrēs	ācria
acc.	ācrem	ācrem	ācre	ācrēs or ācrīs	ācrēs or ācrīs	ācria
gen.	ācris	ācris	ācris	ācium	ācium	ācium
dat.	ācrī	ācrī	ācrī	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus
abl.	ācrī or ācre	ācrī or ācre	ācrī or ācre	ācribus	ācribus	ācribus

abl. sometimes *-e*, chiefly poetry

archaic nom. pl. *-īs*; gen. sometimes *-um*,
chiefly poetry

ingēns huge (so present active participles, e.g. amāns)

nom.	ingēns	ingēns	ingēns	ingentēs	ingentēs	ingentia
voc.	ingēns	ingēns	ingēns	ingentēs	ingentēs	ingentia
acc.	ingentem	ingentem	ingens	ingentēs or ingentīs	ingentēs or ingentīs	ingentia
gen.	ingentis	ingentis	ingentis	ingentium	ingentium	ingentium
dat.	ingentī	ingentī	ingentī	ingentibus	ingentibus	ingentibus
abl.	ingentī or ingente	ingentī or ingente	ingentī or ingente	ingentibus	ingentibus	ingentibus

abl. sometimes *-e*, chiefly poetry; in
participles use *-ī* for attribution and *-e*
for predication and substantives

archaic nom. pl. *-īs*; gen. sometimes *-um*,
chiefly poetry

melior better

nom.	melior	melior	melius	meliōrēs	meliōrēs	meliōra
voc.	melior	melior	melius	meliōrēs	meliōrēs	meliōra
acc.	meliōrem	meliōrem	melius	meliōrēs	meliōrēs	meliōra
gen.	meliōris	meliōris	meliōris	meliōrum	meliōrum	meliōrum
dat.	meliōrī	meliōrī	meliōrī	meliōribus	meliōribus	meliōribus
abl.	meliōre or meliōrī	meliōre or meliōrī	meliōre or meliōrī	meliōribus	meliōribus	meliōribus

archaic nom. *-ios*

Latin comparative adjectives

1. regular comparative adjective forms:

positive	comparative	superlative
e.g. -us, -a, -um	-ior, -ior, -ius	-issimus, -a, -um (<i>archaic -issumus</i>)

2. important irregular comparative adjective forms:

A. stems in -er (1&2 or 3) show superlatives in -rimus (*archaic -rumus*):

ācer <i>sharp</i>	ācrior	ācerrimus
celer <i>swift</i>	celerior	celerrimus
miser <i>wretched</i>	miserior	miserrimus
pulcher <i>beautiful</i>	pulchrior	pulcherrimus
tener <i>soft</i>	tenerior	tenerrimus

B. stems in -ili show superlatives in -limus (*archaic -lumus*):

facilis <i>easy</i>	facilior	facillimus
difficilis <i>hard</i>	difficilior	difficillimus
gracilis <i>slender</i>	gracilior	gracillimus
humilis <i>low</i>	humilior	humillimus
similis <i>like</i>	similior	simillimus
dissimilis <i>unlike</i>	dissimilior	dissimillimus

C. irregular comparatives:

bonus <i>good</i>	melior	optimus <i>archaic</i> optumus
dīuēs <i>rich</i>	dīuitior / dītior	dīuitissimus / dītissimus
frūgī (<i>indeclin.</i>) <i>honest</i>	frūgālior	frūgālistissimus
iuuenis <i>young</i>	iūnior / nātū minor	nātū minimus
magnus <i>great</i>	māior	māximus <i>arch.</i> māxumus
malus <i>bad</i>	pēior	pessimus <i>arch.</i> pessumus
multus <i>much</i>	plūs	plūrimus
nēquam <i>worthless</i>	nēquior	nēquissimus
paruus <i>small</i>	minor	minimus <i>arch.</i> minumus
senex <i>old</i>	senior / nātū māior	nātū māximus
uetus <i>old</i>	ueterior / uetustior	ueterrimus

D. the declension of plūs (in singular as a defective neuter substantive only):

	<i>singular</i>		<i>plural</i>	
	<i>masc.&fem.</i>	<i>neut.</i>	<i>masc.&fem.</i>	<i>neut.</i>
<i>nom.</i>	<i>n/a</i>	plūs	plūrēs	plūra
<i>voc.</i>	<i>n/a</i>	plūs	plūrēs	plūra
<i>acc.</i>	<i>n/a</i>	plūs	plūrēs	plūra
<i>gen.</i>	<i>n/a</i>	plūris	plūrium	plūrium
<i>dat.</i>	<i>n/a</i>	<i>n/a</i>	plūribus	plūribus
<i>abl.</i>	<i>n/a</i>	plūre (<i>v. rare</i>)	plūribus	plūribus

for plūria see Aulus Gellius NA 5.21

E. adjectives with degrees lacking or preserved only in *rare (or irregular) adjectival or adverbial forms:

ante <i>before</i>	anterior (<i>late</i>)	n/a
*citer <i>adv. citrā on this side</i>	citerior	citimus
dē <i>down</i>	dēterior	dēterrimum
*exter(us) <i>adv. extra outside</i>	exterior	extrēmus / extimus
*inferus <i>adv. infrā below</i>	īferior	īfimus / īmus
intrā <i>within</i>	interior	intimus <i>arch.</i> intumus
Gk ὠκύς <i>swift</i>	ōcior	ōcissimus
*posterus <i>adv. post after</i>	posterior	postrēmus / postumus
prae <i>before</i>	prior	prīmus
prope <i>near</i>	propior	proximus <i>arch.</i> proxumus
secus <i>otherwise</i>	sequior	n/a
*superus <i>adv. suprā above</i>	superior	suprēmus / summus
*ulter <i>adv. ultrā beyond</i>	ulterior	ultimus <i>arch.</i> ultumus

Latin adverbs (Kennedy §§85a–87 & 162–170; Gildersleeve and Lodge §§91–93)

1. Many adverbs are formed from 2nd declension (sometimes 3rd) forms, adding ablatival *-ē[d]* or *-ō[d]* to the stem of the word, e.g.:

aegrē	citrō	fortē	pulchrē	subitō
aequē	dignē	hūmānē	quō	tūtō
amicē	eō	lentē	rārē	ualdē
bēnē	extemplō	mālē	rārō	uērē
certē	falsō	miserē	rectē	uērō
certō	ferē	mōdō	rēpentē	ultrō
cītō	fermē	oppidō	sānē	uulgō

2. *-iter*, *-ter*, and *-er* appear in 3rd declension (sometimes 2nd) forms, e.g.:

aliter	celeriter	ferōciter	largiter	sapienter
audacter	constanter	fortiter	molliter	similiter
breuiter	fallāciter	hūmāniter	prūdentē	uehementer

3. Some adverbs are the accusative singular neuter of the adjective (this is regular for comparative adverbs, e.g. *melius*), e.g.:

aliquantum	facile	nimum	plērumque	primum
cēterum	impūne	parum	postrēmum	quantum
dulce	multum	paulum	potissimum	triste

4. Some originate in feminine forms, e.g.:

aliās	cōram	palam	rectā
aliquam	dextrā	perperam	sinistrā
bifāriam	hāc	quā	tam
clam	iam	quam	ūnā

5. *-tim*, originally an accusative form, becomes an adverbial suffix, e.g.:

aceruātīm	cursīm	interīm	praesertīm	statīm
articulātīm	fūrtīm	membrātīm	prūuātīm	strictīm
caesīm	generātīm	minūtātīm	raptīm	summātīm
cateruātīm	gradātīm	partīm	salīm usu. saltem	tribūtīm
centuriātīm	gregātīm	passīm	sēnsīm	uicissīm
certātīm	guttātīm	paulātīm	sēparātīm	uirītīm
cōnfēstīm	incīsīm	pedetemptīm	singulātīm	ūniuersīm

6. *-tus* is originally ablatival, then becomes a suffix, e.g.:

antīquītus	fundītus (< fundus <i>farm, land</i>)	pēnītus
dīuīnītus	intus	rādīcītus

7. *-uorsum* adverbs show an originally accusative *uersum* (< *uerto*) attached as a suffix, e.g.:

aduorsum > aduersum (<i>also aduersus</i>)	prōuorsum > prorsum (<i>also prorsus</i>)
aliōuorsum > aliorsum (<i>also aliorsum</i>)	retrōuorsum > retrō(r)sum (<i>also retrō(r)sus</i>)
dēuorsum > dēorsum (<i>also dēorsus</i>)	reuersum > rūrsus (<i>also rūrsus</i>)
quōuorsum > quorsum (<i>also quorsus</i>)	subuersum > sūrsum (<i>also sūrsum</i>)

8. *tenus* is an old accusative noun (“a stretching”) that becomes a suffix (and a preposition), e.g.:

aliquātenus	eātenus	hāctenus	quātenus
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9. A range of other suffixes and adverbial formations can be found, e.g. *i-bi*, *in-de*, *quan-dō*, *dū-dum*, *com-minus*, *nū-per* (< *nouom-per* cf. *sem-per*).

10. Comparatives are formed by the neuter accusative of the adjective, superlatives normally in *-issimē*. Some important forms:

bēnē	melius	optīmē (<i>archaic optūmē</i>)
dīū	dīūtius	dīūtissimē
intus	interius	intimē
magnopere	magis	maximē (<i>maxume</i>)
mālē	pēius	pessimē (<i>pessume</i>)
multum	plūs	plūrimum (<i>plurimum</i>)
nēquiter	nēquius	nēquissimē
ōciter (<i>rare</i>)	ōcius	ōcissimē
paulum	minus	minimē (<i>minume</i>)
post / postēā	posterior	postrēmō
pote (<i>rare as adv.</i>)	potius	potissimum or potissimē (<i>rare and late</i>) (<i>potissimum</i>)
prae (<i>archaic as adv.</i>)	prius	primum or prīmō
prope	propius	proximē (<i>proxume</i>)
saepe	saepeius	saepeissimē

Latin pronouns: eleven key paradigms

	singular			plural		
	I	you	we	you		
nom.	ego	tū	nōs	uōs		
acc.	mē	tē	nōs	uōs		
gen.	meī	tuī	nostrī (obj.) or nostrum (part.)	uestrī (obj.) or uestrum (part.)		
dat.	mihi or mihi or mī	tibi or tibī	nōbīs	uōbīs		
abl.	mē	tē	nōbīs	uōbīs		
	possessives in <i>meus</i> and <i>tuus</i> ; - <i>met</i> for emphasis			possessives in <i>noster</i> and <i>uester</i> ; - <i>met</i> for emphasis		
	masc.	fem.	neut.	masc.	fem.	neut.

is he, she, it

nom.	is	ea	id	iī or eī or ī	eae	ea
acc.	eum	eam	id	eōs	eās	ea
gen.	ēius	ēius	ēius	eōrum	eārum	eōrum
dat.	eī	eī	eī	iīs or eīs or īs	iīs or eīs or īs	iīs or eīs or īs
abl.	eō	eā	eō	iīs or eīs or īs	iīs or eīs or īs	iīs or eīs or īs

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §103.1 for archaic variations

ipse self

nom.	ipse	ipsa	ipsum	ipsī	ipsae	ipsa
acc.	ipsum	ipsam	ipsum	ipsōs	ipsās	ipsa
gen.	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsōrum	ipsārum	ipsōrum
dat.	ipsī	ipsī	ipsī	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs
abl.	ipsō	ipsā	ipsō	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §103.3 for archaic variations

iste this, that of yours

nom.	iste	ista	istud	istī	istae	ista
acc.	istum	istam	istud	istōs	istās	ista
gen.	istīus	istīus	istīus	istōrum	istārum	istōrum
dat.	istī	istī	istī	istīs	istīs	istīs
abl.	istō	istā	istō	istīs	istīs	istīs

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §104 II for archaic variations; *iste* can combine with -*ce* and -*ne* for emphatic and interrogative forms respectively

quī who (relative pronoun and adjective)

nom.	quī	quae	quod	quī	quae	quae
acc.	quem	quam	quod	quōs	quās	quae
gen.	cūius	cūius	cūius	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
dat.	cuī	cuī	cuī	quibus	quibus	quibus
abl.	quō	quā	quō	quibus	quibus	quibus

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §105 for archaic variations, e.g. *quīs* for *quibus*

alter one of the two

nom.	alter	altera	alterum	alterī	alterae	altera
acc.	alterum	alteram	alterum	alterōs	alterās	altera
gen.	alterīus	alterīus	alterīus	alterōrum	alterārum	alterōrum
dat.	alterī	alterī	alterī	alterīs	alterīs	alterīs
abl.	alterō	alterā	alterō	alterīs	alterīs	alterīs

	singular			plural		
	3rd person reflexive pronoun					
	n/a			n/a		
	sē or sēsē			sē or sēsē		
	suī			suī		
	sibi or sibī			sibi or sibī		
	sē			sē		
	possessive in <i>suus</i> ; - <i>met</i> for emphasis					
	masc.	fem.	neut.	masc.	fem.	neut.

īdem the same (< is-dem)

īdem	eadem	idem	īdem or eīdem or īdem	eaedem	eadem
eundem	eandem	idem	eōsdem	eāsdem	eadem
ēiusdem	ēiusdem	ēiusdem	eōrundem	eārundem	eōrundem
eīdem	eīdem	eīdem	īsdem or eīsdem	īsdem or eīsdem	īsdem or eīsdem
eōdem	eādem	eōdem	īsdem or eīsdem	īsdem or eīsdem	īsdem or eīsdem

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §103.2 for archaic variations

hīc this

hīc	haec	hōc	hī	hae	haec
hunc	hanc	hōc	hōs	hās	haec
hūius	hūius	hūius	hōrum	hārum	hōrum
huīc	huīc	huīc	hīs	hīs	hīs
hōc	hāc	hōc	hīs	hīs	hīs

see Gildersleeve and Lodge §104 I for archaic variations; *hīc* can combine with -*ce* and -*ne* for emphatic and interrogative forms respectively

ille that

ille	illa	illud	illī	illae	illa
illum	illam	illud	illōs	illās	illa
illīus	illīus	illīus	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
illī	illī	illī	illīs	illīs	illīs
illō	illā	illō	illīs	illīs	illīs

archaic *ollus* etc. is found for *ille*; see Gildersleeve and Lodge §104 III for variations; *ille* can combine with -*ce* and -*ne* for emphatic and interrogative forms respectively

quis who? or any (interrogative and indefinite pronoun)

quis	quis <i>interr.</i> qua <i>indef.</i>	quid	quī	quae	quae <i>interr.</i> qua <i>indef.</i>
quem	quem	quid	quōs	quās	quae
cūius	cūius	cūius	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
cuī	cuī	cuī	quibus	quibus	quibus
quō	quā	quō	quibus	quibus	quibus

the interrogative and indefinite *adjective* declines like *quī*

- *alius*, *alteruter*, *neuter*, *nullus*, *sōlus*, *tōtus*, *ūllus*, *ūnus* all decline like *alter*
- the gen. sing. can be -*ūs* or -*ūs* in poetry
- *alius* shows an original *alis* and *alid* in Catullus and Lucretius
- *alius* frequently uses *alterīus* as its gen. sing., or *alīi*; *alius* is rare
- *alius* shows *aliud* in the neuter
- -*ae* is occasionally found in fem. gen. and dat. sing. of these words
- *nūll'ūs* and *nūllō* function as the gen. and abl. sing. of *nēmō*

table of Latin correlative pronouns, adjectives and adverbs

interrogative	indefinite 1	indefinite 2 (freq. with <i>sī</i> separate)	demonstrative	distributive	relative	indefinite (a.k.a. "universal") relative (these double the word or add -(cum)que; -uis or -libet may also be appended)
quis who? (pron.) quī which? (adj.) (also <i>ecquis</i> and <i>quisnam</i>)	(ali)quis (ali)quī (also <i>quidam</i> , <i>quispiam</i> , <i>quisquam</i> <i>quisnam</i>)	sīquis sīquī <i>quispiam</i> , <i>quisquam</i>	is, iste, hīc, ille	quisque (also <i>ūnusquisque</i>)	quī	quisquis or quicumque
quālis of what sort?	quālis		tālis		quālis	quālisquālis or quālisicumque
quantus of what number? (also <i>quōtus</i> and <i>quōtusquisque</i>)	(ali)quantus		tantus (<i>tōtus</i> v. rare)		quantus	quantus quantus or quantuscumque
ubr̄ where? (also when?)	alicubr̄	sīcubr̄	eō, isto, hīc, illīc, ibīr̄	ubīquē	quō (also <i>tum</i>)	ubr̄ubr̄ or ubīcumque
uter which of two?	uter	alteruter	alter	uterque		utercumque
undē from where?	alicundē unde (late)	sīcundē	hinc, illinc, istinc	undīquē	undē	unde unde or undēcumque
ut or utī how?			itā, sic		ut	ut ut or utcumque (<i>utīque</i> "in any case")
quā by what way?	aliquā	sīquā	eā, istā, hāc, illā		quā	quāquā or quācumque (<i>quāquē</i> rare)
quam how? (<i>quamde</i> archaic)	aliquam		tam		quam	[=> conj. <i>quamquam</i> and <i>quamuis</i>]
quō to what place?	aliquō	sīquō	istūc, hūc, illūc		quō	quōquō or quōcumque
quandō when?	(ali)quandō	sīquandō quandōquē	tum, tunc		quandō	quandōquē or quandōcumque
quī or quō how?	(ali)quī or aliquō	sīquō	eō, isto, hōc, illō		quī or quō	quōcumque
quōt how many?	aliquōt		tōt		quōt	quōtquōt or quōtcumque
quōtīē(n)s how frequently?	aliquōtīē(n)s		tōtīē(n)s		quōtīē(n)s	quōtīēns(cum)que

Latin prepositions (Kennedy §§171–175 & 284–287; Gildersleeve and Lodge §§412–418)

ā, ab, abs	+ abl.	from, by (cf. Gk ἀπό; abs normally with <i>te</i>)
absque	+ abl.	without (archaic, cf. <i>sine</i> and <i>praeter</i>)
ad	+ acc.	towards, to, at
aduersus	+ acc.	towards, against (also an adverb)
(also <i>aduersum</i>)		
ante	+ acc.	before (also an adverb)
apud	+ acc.	at, near, among, at the house of
causā	+ gen.	for the sake of (normally after its noun; simply the abl. of <i>causa</i>)
circum	+ acc.	around (also an adverb)
circā	+ acc.	about (also an adverb)
circiter	+ acc.	about (also an adverb; rare as prep.)
cīs	+ acc.	on this side of (rare)
cītrā	+ acc.	on this side of (also an adverb)
clam	+ abl. & acc.	unknown to (also an adverb; Terence has <i>clanculum</i>)
contrā	+ acc.	against (also an adverb)
cōram	+ abl.	in the presence of (also an adverb)
cum	+ abl.	with (frequently after a personal pronoun, e.g. <i>mēcum</i>)
dē	+ abl.	from, concerning
ergā	+ acc.	towards (mainly of feelings towards a person)
ergō	+ gen.	on account of (normally after its noun; archaic as prep., normally a particle)
ex, ē	+ abl.	out of, from
extrā	+ acc.	outside of, without, except (also an adverb)
finē (finī)	+ gen.	up to (simply the abl. of <i>finis</i>)
grātiā	+ gen.	for the sake of (normally after its noun; simply the abl. of <i>grātia</i>)
in	+ abl.	in, within, on (cf. Gk ἐν—denotes <i>rest</i>)
in	+ acc.	into, against (cf. Gk εἰς < ἐν-ς—denotes <i>motion</i>)
īnfrā	+ acc.	below (also an adverb)
inter	+ acc.	between, among (rare as adverb)
intrā	+ acc.	within (also an adverb)
iūxtā	+ acc.	next to, beside (also an adverb)
ob	+ acc.	before, on account of (cf. Gk ἐπί)
palam	+ abl.	openly, in sight of (also an adverb)
penes	+ acc.	in the power of, with, at the house of
per	+ acc.	through (cf. Gk παρά)
pōnē	+ acc.	behind (also an adverb)
post	+ acc.	behind, after (also an adverb)
prae	+ abl.	before, in front of (also an adverb)
praeter	+ acc.	beside, past (also an adverb)
prō	+ abl.	before, for, on behalf of (as adverb with <i>pro quam</i> and <i>pro ut</i> : “just as”)
prōcul	+ abl.	far from (properly an adverb; freq. with <i>ab</i>)
prōpē	+ acc.	near (also an adverb)
propter	+ acc.	near, on account of (also an adverb)
secundum	+ acc.	next, along, according to (< <i>sequor</i> ; rare as adverb)
simul	+ abl.	with (properly an adverb; freq. with <i>cum</i> ; cf. <i>semel</i> and Gk ἄμα)
sīnē	+ abl.	without (old form <i>sē(d)</i>)
sub	+ abl.	under, at, in time of (cf. Gk ὑπό + dat. or gen.—denotes <i>rest</i>)
sub	+ acc.	up to, near to (cf. Gk ὑπό + acc.—denotes <i>motion</i>)
subter	+ abl. & acc.	below, underneath (also an adverb; denotes <i>rest</i> with abl. or <i>motion</i> with acc.)
(archaic <i>supter</i>)		
sūper	+ abl. & acc.	over, upon (also an adverb; cf. Gk ὑπέρ—denotes <i>rest</i> with abl. or <i>motion</i> with acc.)
sūprā	+ acc.	above, beyond, over, before (also an adverb)
tenus	+ gen. & abl.	as far as, reaching to (frequently after its noun)
trāns	+ acc.	across
ultrā	+ acc.	beyond (also an adverb; <i>uls v.</i> rare and archaic)
uersus	+ acc.	towards (thought to be an adverb only: see <i>L&S s.v. verto</i>)
(also <i>uersum</i> ; archaic <i>uorsus</i> and <i>uorsum</i>)		

prepositions found only in compound words:

ambi-, amb-, am-, an-	around e.g. ambio	red-, re-	back, again e.g. redeo, refero
dis-, dī-	apart e.g. dissoluo	sē-	apart e.g. separo
porr-, por-, pol-	before e.g. porrigo, polliceor	uē-	out e.g. uēcors, uēhēmens, Vēiouis

case usage in Ancient Greek and Latin: some major categories

For the fullest accounts in English see Smyth and Woodcock (fuller than the just adequate Goodwin and Kennedy), if you have even a little German see Schwyzer vol. 2 for Ancient Greek and Leumann-Hofmann-Szantyr for Latin. This list is not meant to cover specific words that govern particular cases e.g. *plenus* with the genitive or ablative or *καταγγινώσκω* with acc. rei ('accusative of the matter') and gen. pers. ('genitive of the person').

accusative can be said to fall into four major uses:

1. direct object (also as subject of noun clauses, e.g. in Indirect Speech)
2. marking *motion or extent* (of time or place): *Romam, quattuor dies*
3. cognate accusative: *vitam vivo, δίκας δικάζομαι* (a.k.a. *figura etymologica*)
4. adverbial accusative (\approx accusative of respect): *quid, τι*: 'somewhat', 'in respect of some thing'; *quid? τί*; = 'why?'

genitive (= Eng. 'of')

N.B. Schwyzer's Gk categories: 1. ABLATIVE 2. PARTITIVE 3. OF BELONGING ('Pertinentiv') 4. SYNCRETISTIC

1. 'adnominals' are any genitives that 'qualify' or depend on nouns: *fratris mors = mors fraterna*
2. 'adverbials' are e.g. genitive of the charge, memory (and forgetting), source of emotion
3. possessive: τὸ βιβλίον αὐτοῦ; N.B. *hominis errare est, ἀνδρὸς ἀγαθοῦ περὶ τῶν μεγίστων συμβουλευέειν*
4. subjective: *amor Dei (= amat Deus)*
5. objective: *amor Dei (= amamus Deum)*
6. partitive: *tantum pecuniae, εἰς τοσοῦτον ὄβρεως*
7. of definition ('appositional'): Τροίης ἱερὸν πολίεθρον, *virtus iustitiae* (Eng. 'the city of London' but Lat. *urbs Roma*)
8. of description: *homo eius modi*
9. of price and value: *magni facio, (περὶ) πολλοῦ ἂν τοῦτο ποιησαίμην*
10. 'time within which': *anni, ἐνιαυτοῦ or ἔτους*
11. 'of the sphere' or 'respect': ὃ δυστάλαινα τῆς ἐμῆς ἀθάδιας Eur. *Med.* 1028
12. Gk only: of separation (Lat. abl.) (normally with prepositions or prepositional prefixes)
13. Gk only: of comparison (Lat. abl.)

dative (= Eng. 'to' and 'for')

N.B. Schwyzer's Gk categories: 1. 'TRUE' DATIVE 2. LOCATIVE 3. INSTRUMENTAL 4. SYNCRETISTIC

1. of the indirect object: *librum mihi da*
2. of reference or advantage (or disadvantage): *me tibi exorno*
3. of agent: *mihi faciendum est* (only with gerundives) or *πεποιήται μοι* (Gk perfects only)
4. ethic: *quid mihi Celsus agit?* 'Tell me, what is Celsus up to?' Hor. *Ep.* 1.3 (cf. Gk τοι 'I tell you'— old form of σοί)
5. of possession: *est mihi liber*: we normally find *esse* or εἶναι here (or implied)
6. of motion toward ('local'): *it caelo clamorque virum* Ver. *Aen.* 11.192
7. predicative or purpose + reference: LARGELY SPECIAL TO LATIN: *saluti urbi fuit, praesidio mihi es*
8. Gk only: of instrument or means (Lat. abl.)
9. Gk only: of degree of difference: *πολλῷ μείζων* (Lat. abl.)
10. Gk only: of time and place (Lat. abl.)
11. Gk only: comitative: *χρόνῳ* 'with time' (Lat. abl.) (N.B. special idiom w/ dat. αὐτός: αὐτοῖς τοῖς ἵπποις 'horses and all')
12. Gk only: of manner: *σπουδῇ, σιγῇ* (Lat. abl.)
13. Gk only: of cause: *νόσῳ ἀποθανεῖν* (Lat. abl.)
14. Gk only: of specification (or respect) (Lat. abl.)

ablative (= Eng. 'from', 'with', 'by', 'in')

N.B. L-H-S's Lat. categories: 1. 'TRUE' ABLATIVE 2. INSTRUMENT 3. LOCATIVE

1. of separation or 'true' ablative (Gk gen.): *libera me metu*
2. of agent: with *ab* in Latin (= ὑπό in Greek)
3. of material (with *ex* or *de* in Classical Latin)
4. of comparison: be sure NOT to use *quam* or ἢ as well! (Gk gen.)
5. of cause: *morbo perire* (Gk dat. and gen.)
6. of association (or 'comitative'): normally with *cum*: this is the origin of abl. abs. (Gk dat. and gen.), a.k.a. 'attendant circumstance'
7. of instrument or means: distinguish carefully from *agent* (Gk dat.)
8. of description: *vir magna sapientia* (compare the genitive of description)
9. of specification (or respect): *mirabile dictu, umero saucius*
10. of degree of difference: *multo maior* (Gk dat.)
11. of manner: *magno (cum) studio* (Gk dat.)
12. of place or time: *die tertio* (Gk dat.)

Leumann-Hofmann-Szantyr *Lateinische Grammatik* (1965/1972)

Schwyzler, E. *Griechische Grammatik*⁵ (1988)

Woodcock, E. *A new Latin syntax* (1959)

INDICATIVE	1st conjugation		2nd conjugation		3rd conjugation		4th conjugation		mixed conjugation	
<i>present indicative</i>	āmō amās amat amāmus amātis amant		mōnēō monēs monet monēmus monētis monent		rēgō regis regit regimus regitis regunt		audīō audīs audit audīmus audītis audiunt		cāpiō capis capit capimus capitis capiunt	
<i>future indicative</i>	amābō amābis amābit amābimus amābitis amābunt		monēbō monēbis monēbit monēbimus monēbitis monēbunt		regam regēs reget regēmus regētis regent	N.B. archaic -ont after -u-	audiam audiēs audiet audiēmus audiētis audient		capiam capiēs capiet capiēmus capiētis cipient	
<i>imperfect indicative</i>	amābam amābās amābat amābāmus amābātis amābant		monēbam monēbās monēbat monēbāmus monēbātis monēbant		regēbam regēbās regēbat regēbāmus regēbātis regēbant		audiēbam audiēbās audiēbat audiēbāmus audiēbātis audiēbant		capīēbam capīēbās capīēbat capīēbāmus capīēbātis capīēbant	
<i>perfect indicative</i> N.B. synco- pated forms e.g. amāstī	āmāuī amāuistī amāuit amāuimus amāuistis amāuērunt* or amauēre		mōnūī monuistī monuit monuimus monuistis monuērunt or monuēre		rēxī rēxistī rēxit rēximus rēxistis rēxērunt or rēxēre		audīuī audīuistī audīuit audīuimus audīuistis audīuērunt or audīuēre		cēpī etc.	
<i>future perfect indicative**</i> N.B. synco- pated forms e.g. amāris	amāuērō amāueris amāuerit amāuerimus amāueritis amāuerint		monuērō monueris monuerit monuerimus monueritis monuerint		rēxērō rēxeris rēxerit rēxerimus rēxeritis rēxerint		audīuērō audīueris audīuerit audīuerimus audīueritis audīuerint			
<i>pluperfect indicative</i> N.B. synco- pated forms e.g. amārās	amāuēram amāuerās amāuerat amāuerāmus amāuerātis amāuerant		monuēram monuerās monuerat monuerāmus monuerātis monuerant		rēxēram rēxerās rēxerat rēxerāmus rēxerātis rēxerant		audīuēram audīuerās audīuerat audīuerāmus audīuerātis audīuerant			
SUBJUNCTIVE										
<i>present subjunctive</i>	amem amēs amet amēmus amētis ament		moneam moneās moneat moneāmus moneātis moneant		regam regās regat regāmus regātis regant		audiam audiās audiat audiāmus audiātis audiant		capiam capiās capiat capiāmus capiātis capiant	
<i>imperfect subjunctive</i>	amārem amārēs amāret amārēmus amārētis amārent		monērem monērēs moneret monērēmus monērētis monērent		regērem regerēs regeret regerēmus regerētis regerent		audīrem audīrēs audīret audīrēmus audīrētis audīrent		capērem caperēs caperet caperēmus caperētis caperent	
<i>perfect subjunctive**</i> N.B. synco- pated forms e.g. amāris	amāuērim amāuerīs amāuerit amāuerīmus amāuerītis amāuerint		monuērim monuerīs monuerit monuerīmus monuerītis monuerint		rēxērim rēxerīs rēxerit rēxerīmus rēxerītis rēxerint		audīuērim audīuerīs audīuerit audīuerīmus audīuerītis audīuerint		cēperim etc.	
<i>pluperfect subjunctive</i> N.B. synco- pated forms e.g. amāssēs	amāuissem amāuissēs amāuisset amāuissēmus amāuissētis amāuissent		monuisssem monuissēs monuisset monuissēmus monuissētis monuissent		rēxisssem rēxissēs rēxisset rēxissēmus rēxissētis rēxissent		audīuissem audīuissēs audīuisset audīuissēmus audīuissētis audīuissent			
IMPERATIVE										
	2nd		monē or monētō		regē or regītō		audī or audītō		capē or capitō	
	amā or amātō	amāte or amātōte	monēte or monētōte		regīte or regītōte		audīte or audītōte		capīte or capitōte	
	3rd		monētō		regītō		audītō		capītō	
	amātō	amantō	monentō		reguntō		audiuntō		capiuntō	
INFINITIVE										
<i>present</i>	amāre		monēre		regēre		audīre		capēre	
<i>perfect</i>	amāuisse		monuisse		rēxisse		audīuisse		cēpisse	
<i>future</i>	amātūrus esse		monītūrus esse		rēctūrus esse		audītūrus esse		captūrus esse	
GERUND	amandum		monendum		regendum		audiendum		capiendum	
SUPINE	amātum, amātū		monītum, monītū		rēctum, rēctū		audītum, audītū		captum, captū	
PARTICIPLES										
<i>present</i>	amāns		monēns		regēns		audiēns		capīēns	
<i>future</i>	amātūrus, -a, -um		monītūrus, -a, -um		rēctūrus, -a, -um		audītūrus, -a, -um		captūrus, -a, -um	

* -ērunt can scan as -ērunt in poetry.

** The -i- in the perfect subjunctive and future perfect suffixes can be long or short in poetry.

INDICATIVE	<i>1st conjugation</i>		<i>2nd conjugation</i>		<i>3rd conjugation</i>		<i>4th conjugation</i>		<i>mixed conjugation</i>	
<i>present indicative</i>	āmōr amāris <i>or</i> amāre amātur amāmur amāmīnī amantur		mōnēōr monēris <i>or</i> monēre monētur monēmur monēmīnī monentur		rēgōr regēris <i>or</i> regēre regītur regīmur regīmīnī reguntur		audīōr audīris <i>or</i> audīre audītur audīmur audīmīnī audiuntur		cāpīōr capēris <i>or</i> capēre capītur capīmur capīmīnī capiuntur	
<i>future indicative</i>	amābor amābēris <i>or</i> amābēre amābitur amābimur amābiminī amābuntur		monēbor monēbēris <i>or</i> monēbēre monēbitur monēbimur monēbiminī monēbuntur		regar regēris <i>or</i> regēre regētur regēmur regēmīnī regentur		audiar audiēris <i>or</i> audiēre audiētur audiēmur audiēmīnī audientur		capiar capiēris <i>or</i> capiēre capiētur capiēmur capiēmīnī capientur	
<i>imperfect indicative</i>	amābar amābāris <i>or</i> amābāre amābātur amābāmur amābāminī amābantur		monēbar monēbāris <i>or</i> monēbāre monēbātur monēbāmur monēbāminī monēbantur		regēbar regēbāris <i>or</i> regēbāre regēbātur regēbāmur regēbāminī regēbantur		audiēbar audiēbāris <i>or</i> audiēbāre audiēbātur audiēbāmur audiēbāminī audiēbantur		capiēbar capiēbāris <i>or</i> capiēbāre capiēbātur capiēbāmur capiēbāminī capiēbantur	
<i>perfect indicative (pleonastic form in brackets)</i>	amātus (a, um) sum (fuī) amātus es (fuistī) amātus est (fuit) amātī sumus (fuimus) amātī estis (fuistis) amātī sunt (fuērunt)		monītus (a, um) sum (fuī) monitus es (fuistī) monitus est (fuit) monītī sumus (fuimus) monītī estis (fuistis) monītī sunt (fuērunt)		rēctus (a, um) sum (fuī) rēctus es (fuistī) rēctus est (fuit) rēctī sumus (fuimus) rēctī estis (fuistis) rēctī sunt (fuērunt)		audītus (a, um) sum (fuī) audītus es (fuistī) audītus est (fuit) audītī sumus (fuimus) audītī estis (fuistis) audītī sunt (fuērunt)		<i>captus (a, um) sum etc.</i>	
<i>future perfect indicative</i>	amātus erō (fuerō) amātus eris (fueris) amātus erit (fuerit) amātī erimus (fuerimus) amātī eritis (fueritis) amātī erunt (fuerint)		monitus erō (fuerō) monitus eris (fueris) monitus erit (fuerit) monītī erimus (fuerimus) monītī eritis (fueritis) monītī erunt (fuerint)		rēctus erō (fuerō) rēctus eris (fueris) rēctus erit (fuerit) rēctī erimus (fuerimus) rēctī eritis (fueritis) rēctī erunt (fuerint)		audītus erō (fuerō) audītus eris (fueris) audītus erit (fuerit) audītī erimus (fuerimus) audītī eritis (fueritis) audītī erunt (fuerint)			
<i>pluperfect indicative</i>	amātus eram (fueram) amātus erās (fuerās) amātus erat (fuerat) amātī erāmus (fuerāmus) amātī erātis (fuerātis) amātī erant (fuerant)		monitus eram (fueram) monitus erās (fuerās) monitus erat (fuerat) monītī erāmus (fuerāmus) monītī erātis (fuerātis) monītī erant (fuerant)		rēctus eram (fueram) rēctus erās (fuerās) rēctus erat (fuerat) rēctī erāmus (fuerāmus) rēctī erātis (fuerātis) rēctī erant (fuerant)		audītus eram (fueram) audītus erās (fuerās) audītus erat (fuerat) audītī erāmus (fuerāmus) audītī erātis (fuerātis) audītī erant (fuerant)			

SUBJUNCTIVE										
<i>present subjunctive</i>	amer amēris <i>or</i> amēre amētur amēmur amēmīnī amentur		monear moneāris <i>or</i> moneāre moneātur moneāmur moneāminī moneantur		regar regāris <i>or</i> regāre regātur regāmur regāminī regantur		audiar audiāris <i>or</i> audiāre audiātur audiāmur audiāminī audiantur		capiar capiāris <i>or</i> capiāre capiātur capiāmur capiāminī capiantur	
<i>imperfect subjunctive</i>	amārer amārēris <i>or</i> amārēre amārētur amārēmur amārēminī amārentur		monērer monērēris <i>or</i> monērēre monērētur monērēmur monērēminī monērentur		regērer regerēris <i>or</i> regerēre regerētur regerēmur regerēminī regerentur		audīrer audīrēris <i>or</i> audīrēre audīrētur audīrēmur audīrēminī audīrentur		capērer caperēris <i>or</i> caperēre caperētur caperēmur caperēminī caperentur	
<i>perfect subjunctive</i>	amātus sim (fuerim) amātus sīs (fuerīs) amātus sit (fuerit) amātī sīmus (fuerīmus) amātī sītis (fuerītis) amātī sint (fuerint)		monītus sim (fuerim) monitus sīs (fuerīs) monitus sit (fuerit) monītī sīmus (fuerīmus) monītī sītis (fuerītis) monītī sint (fuerint)		rēctus sim (fuerim) rēctus sīs (fuerīs) rēctus sit (fuerit) rēctī sīmus (fuerīmus) rēctī sītis (fuerītis) rēctī sint (fuerint)		audītus sim (fuerim) audītus sīs (fuerīs) audītus sit (fuerit) audītī sīmus (fuerīmus) audītī sītis (fuerītis) audītī sint (fuerint)		<i>captus sim etc.</i>	
<i>pluperfect subjunctive (also with forem etc.)</i>	amātus essem (fuissem) amātus essēs (fuisēs) amātus esset (fuisset) amātī essēmus (fuissemus) amātī essētis (fuissetis) amātī essent (fuisissent)		monitus essem (fuissem) monitus essēs (fuisēs) monitus esset (fuisset) monītī essēmus (fuissemus) monītī essētis (fuissetis) monītī essent (fuisissent)		rēctus essem (fuissem) rēctus essēs (fuisēs) rēctus esset (fuisset) rēctī essēmus (fuissemus) rēctī essētis (fuissetis) rēctī essent (fuisissent)		audītus essem (fuissem) audītus essēs (fuisēs) audītus esset (fuisset) audītī essēmus (fuissemus) audītī essētis (fuissetis) audītī essent (fuisissent)			

IMPERATIVE										
<i>2nd</i>	amāre <i>or</i> amātor	amāmīnī	monēre <i>or</i> monētor	monēmīnī	regēre <i>or</i> regītōr	regīmīnī	audīre <i>or</i> audītōr	audīmīnī	capēre <i>or</i> capītōr	capīmīnī
<i>3rd</i>	amātor	amantor	monētor	monentor	regītōr	reguntor	audītōr	audiuntor	capītōr	capīuntor
INFINITIVE										
<i>present</i>	amārī (<i>archaic</i> amārīēr)		monērī (<i>archaic</i> monērīēr)		regī (<i>archaic</i> regīēr)		audīrī (<i>archaic</i> audīrīēr)		capī (<i>archaic</i> capiēr)	
<i>perfect</i>	amātus esse (fuisse)		monitus esse (fuisse)		rēctus esse (fuisse)		audītus esse (fuisse)		captus esse (fuisse)	
<i>future</i>	amātum īrī		monitum īrī		rēctum īrī		audītum īrī		captum īrī	
PARTICIPLES										
<i>perfect</i>	amātus, -a, -um		monitus, -a, -um		rēctus, -a, -um		audītus, -a, -um		captus, -a, -um	
<i>future</i>	amandus, -a, -um		monendus, -a, -um		regendus, -a, -um		audiendus, -a, -um		capiendus, -a, -um	

INDICATIVE	<i>sum</i>		<i>eō</i>		<i>fiō</i>		<i>ferō active</i>		<i>feror passive</i>	
<i>present indicative</i>	sum		eō		fiō		ferō		feror	
	es		īs		fiīs		fers		ferris or ferre	
	est		it		fit		fert		fertur	
	sumus		īmus		[fiīmus] <i>not attested</i>		ferimus		ferimur	
	estis		ītis		[fiītis] <i>not attested</i>		fertis		feriminī	
	sunt		eunt		fiunt		ferunt		feruntur	
<i>future indicative</i>	erō		ībō		fiām		feram		ferar	
	eris		ībis		fiēs		ferēs		ferēris or ferēre	
	erit		ībit		fiēt		feret		ferētur	
	erimus		ībimus		fiēmus		ferēmus		ferēmur	
	eritis		ībitis		fiētis		ferētis		ferēminī	
	erunt		ībunt		fiēt		ferent		ferentur	
<i>imperfect indicative</i>	eram		ībam		fiēbam		ferēbam		ferēbar	
	erās		ībās		fiēbās		ferēbās		ferēbāris or ferēbāre	
	erat		ībat		fiēbat		ferēbat		ferēbātur	
	erāmus		ībāmus		fiēbāmus		ferēbāmus		ferēbāmur	
	erātis		ībātis		fiēbātis		ferēbātis		ferēbāminī	
	erant		ībant		fiēbant		ferēbant		ferēbantur	
<i>perfect indicative</i>	fui		īi (īui <i>forms rare</i>)		<i>use sum for "I have become"</i>		tuli		lātus sum (fui)	
	fuiſtī		īſtī (īuiſtī; -iīſtī <i>in cmpnds</i>)		<i>or factus sum for "I have been made"</i>		tuliſtī		lātus es (fuiſtī)	
	fuit		īit (īuit)				tulit		lātus est (fuit)	
	fuiſmus		īiſmus (īuiſmus)				tuliſmus		lātī ſumus (fuiſmus)	
	fuiſtis		īſtis (īuiſtis; -iīſtis <i>in cmpnds</i>)				tuliſtis		lātī eſtis (fuiſtis)	
	fuiērunt or fuiēre		īērunt or iēre (īuerunt)				tulērunt or tulēre		lātī ſunt (fuiērunt)	
<i>future perfect indicative</i>	fuerō		īerō (īuerō)		<i>use erō or factus erō, etc.</i>		tulerō		lātus erō (fuerō)	
	fueris		īeris (īueris)				tuleris		lātus eris (fueris)	
	fuerit		īerit (īuerit)				tulerit		lātus erit (fuerit)	
	fuerimus		īerimus (īuerimus)				tulerimus		lātī erimus (fuerimus)	
	fueritis		īeritis (īueritis)				tuleritis		lātī eritis (fueritis)	
	fuerint		īerint (īuerint)				tulerint		lātī erunt (fuerint)	
<i>pluperfect indicative</i>	fueram		īeram (īueram)		<i>use eram or factus eram, etc.</i>		tuleram		lātus eram (fueram)	
	fuerās		īerās (īuerās)				tulerās		lātus erās (fuerās)	
	fuerat		īerat (īuerat)				tulerat		lātus erat (fuerat)	
	fuerāmus		īerāmus (īuerāmus)				tulerāmus		lātī erāmus (fuerāmus)	
	fuerātis		īerātis (īuerātis)				tulerātis		lātī erātis (fuerātis)	
	fuerant		īerant (īuerant)				tulerant		lātī erant (fuerant)	
SUBJUNCTIVE										
<i>present subjunctive</i>	ſim (<i>arch. fuam & ſiem</i>)		eam		fiām		feram		ferar	
	ſīs (fuās, ſiēs)		eās		fiās		ferās		ferāris or ferāre	
	ſit (fuat, ſiet)		eat		fiat		ferat		ferātur	
	ſīmus		eāmus		fiāmus		ferāmus		ferāmur	
	ſītis		eātis		fiātis		ferātis		ferāminī	
	ſint (fuant, ſient)		eant		fiant		ferant		ferantur	
<i>imperfect subjunctive</i>	eſſem (forem)		īrem		fierem		ferrem		ferrer	
	eſſēs (forēs)		īrēs		fierēs		ferrēs		ferrēris or ferrēre	
	eſſet (foret)		īret		fieret		ferret		ferrētur	
	eſſēmus		īrēmus		fierēmus		ferrēmus		ferrēmur	
	eſſētis		īrētis		fierētis		ferrētis		ferrēminī	
	eſſent (forent)		īrent		fierent		ferrent		ferrentur	
<i>perfect subjunctive</i>	fuerim		ierim (īuerim)		<i>use ſim or factus ſim, etc.</i>		tulerim		lātus ſim (fuerim)	
	fueris		ieris (īueris)				tuleris		lātus ſis (fueris)	
	fuerit		ierit (īuerit)				tulerit		lātus ſit (fuerit)	
	fuerimus		ierimus (īuerimus)				tulerimus		lātī ſimus (fuerimus)	
	fueritis		ieritis (īueritis)				tuleritis		lātī ſītis (fueritis)	
	fuerint		ierint (īuerint)				tulerint		lātī ſint (fuerint)	
<i>pluperfect subjunctive</i>	fuiſſem		īſſem (iissem, īuiſſem)		<i>use eſſem or factus eſſem, etc.</i>		tuliſſem		lātus eſſem (fuiſſem)	
	fuiſſēs		īſſēs (iisſēs, īuiſſēs)				tuliſſēs		lātus eſſēs (fuiſſēs)	
	fuiſſet		īſſet (iisſet, īuiſſet)				tuliſſet		lātus eſſet (fuiſſet)	
	fuiſſēmus		īſſēmus (iisſēmus, īuiſſēmus)				tuliſſēmus		lātī eſſēmus (fuiſſēmus)	
	fuiſſētis		īſſētis (iisſētis, īuiſſētis)				tuliſſētis		lātī eſſētis (fuiſſētis)	
	fuiſſent		īſſent (iisſent, īuiſſent)				tuliſſent		lātī eſſent (fuiſſent)	
IMPERATIVE										
<i>2nd</i>	es or eſtō	este or eſtōte	ī or ītō	īte or ītōte	fi or fiſtō	fiſte	fer or fertō	ferte or fertōte	ferre	feriminī
<i>3rd</i>	eſtō	suntō	ītō	euntō	n/a	n/a	fertō	feruntō	n/a	n/a
INFINITIVE										
<i>present</i>	eſſe		īre		fierī		ferre		ferrī	
<i>perfect</i>	fuiſſe		īſſe (iisſe & iuiſſe <i>rare</i>)		eſſe or factus eſſe		tuliſſe		lātūſſe	
<i>future</i>	futūrus eſſe (<i>fore</i>)		itūrus eſſe		fore or factum irī		lātūrus eſſe		lātum irī	
GERUND	<i>not attested</i>		eundum		<i>not attested</i>		ferendum			
SUPINE	<i>not attested</i>		itum, itū		<i>not attested</i>		lātum, lātū			
PARTICIPLES										
<i>present</i>	<i>-ēns only in compounds</i>		iēns		<i>not attested</i>		ferēns		<i>perfect</i> lātus	
<i>future</i>	futūrus, -a, -um		itūrus, -a, -um		futūrus or faciendus		lātūrus		ferendus	

INDICATIVE	<i>possum</i>		<i>uolō</i>		<i>nōlō</i>		<i>mālō</i>	
<i>present indicative</i>	possum potes potest possumus potestis possunt		uolō uīs uult <i>also</i> uolt uolumus uultis <i>also</i> uoltis uolunt		nōlō nōn uīs (<i>arch. neuīs</i>) nōn uult (<i>neuolt</i>) nōlumus nōn uultis nōlunt		mālō (<i>arch. mauolō</i>) māuis māuult mālumus māuultis mālunt (<i>mauolunt</i>)	
<i>future indicative</i>	poterō poteris poterit poterimus poteritis poterunt		uolam uolēs uolet uolēmus uolētis uolent		nōlam nōlēs nōlet nōlēmus nōlētis nōlent		mālam mālēs mālet (<i>mauolet</i>) mālēmus mālētis mālent	
<i>imperfect indicative</i>	poteram poterās poterat poterāmus poterātis poterant		uolēbam uolēbās uolēbat uolēbāmus uolēbātis uolēbant		nōlēbam nōlēbās nōlēbat nōlēbāmus nōlēbātis nōlēbant		mālēbam mālēbās mālēbat mālēbāmus mālēbātis mālēbant	
<i>perfect indicative</i>	potuī potuistī potuit potuimus potuistis potuērunt <i>or</i> potuēre		uoluī uoluisitī uoluit uoluimus uoluisitis uoluērunt <i>or</i> uoluēre		nōluī nōluistī nōluit nōluimus nōluistis nōluērunt <i>or</i> nōluēre		māluī māluistī māluit māluimus māluistis māluērunt <i>or</i> māluēre	
<i>future perfect indicative</i>	potuerō potueris potuerit potuerimus potueritis potuerint		uoluerō uolueris uoluerit uoluerimus uolueritis uoluerint		nōluerō nōlueris nōluerit nōluerimus nōlueritis nōluerint		māluerō mālueris māluerit māluerimus mālueritis māluerint	
<i>pluperfect indicative</i>	potueram potuerās potuerat potuerāmus potuerātis potuerant		uolueram uoluerās uoluerat uoluerāmus uoluerātis uoluerant		nōlueram nōluerās nōluerat nōluerāmus nōluerātis nōluerant		mālueram māluerās māluerat māluerāmus māluerātis māluerant	
SUBJUNCTIVE								
<i>present subjunctive</i>	possim (<i>arch. possiem</i>) possis (<i>possies</i>) possit (<i>possiet</i>) possimus possitis possint		uelim uelis uelit uelimus uelitis uelint		nōlim nōlis nōlit nōlīmus nōlītis nōlint		mālim (<i>mauelim</i>) mālis (<i>mauelīs</i>) mālit (<i>mauelit</i>) mālīmus mālītis mālint	
<i>imperfect subjunctive</i>	possem possēs posset possēmus possētis possent		uellem uellēs uellet uellēmus uellētis uellent		nōllem nōllēs nōllet nōllēmus nōllētis nōllent		māllem (<i>mauellem</i>) māllēs māllet māllēmus māllētis māllent	
<i>perfect subjunctive</i>	potuerim potuerīs potuerit potuerīmus potuerītis potuerint		uoluerim uoluerīs uoluerit uoluerīmus uoluerītis uoluerint		nōluerim nōluerīs nōluerit nōluerīmus nōluerītis nōluerint		māluerim māluerīs māluerit māluerīmus māluerītis māluerint	
<i>pluperfect subjunctive</i>	potuissem potuissēs potuisset potuissēmus potuissētis potuissent		uoluissem uoluissēs uoluisset uoluissemus uoluissetis uoluisissent		nōluissem nōluissēs nōluisset nōluissēmus nōluissetis nōluisissent		māluissem māluissēs māluisset māluissēmus māluissetis māluisissent	
IMPERATIVE								
<i>2nd</i>	[potis es]	[potis este]	[fac uelis]	[facite uelitis]	nōlī <i>or</i> nōlītō	nōlite <i>or</i> nōlītōte	[fac mālis]	[facite mālītis]
<i>3rd</i>	[potis estō]	[potis suntō]	[facitō uelit]	[faciuntō uelint]	nōlītō	nōluntō	[facitō mālit]	[faciuntō mālint]
INFINITIVE								
<i>present</i>	posse		uelle		nōlle		mālle	
<i>perfect</i>	potuisse		uoluisse		nōluisse		māluisse	
<i>future</i>	<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>	
GERUND	<i>not attested</i>		uolendum <i>late</i>		nolendum <i>late</i>		<i>not attested</i>	
SUPINE	<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>	
PARTICIPLES								
<i>present</i>	potēns		uolēns		nōlēns		mālēns <i>late</i>	
<i>future</i>	<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>		<i>not attested</i>	

conspectus of Ancient Greek and Latin subordinate clauses

Subordinate or dependent clauses are traditionally (Smyth §2189 and Kennedy §410) classified in three ways:

1. *substantival* clauses behave like *nouns*
2. *adverbial* clauses disclose information that is *adverbial* (i.e. predicate) to the action at hand
3. *adjectival* clauses disclose information that is *adjectival* (i.e. attributive) to the agent or item at hand

*This classification is based on an analogy: **clauses** are being compared to **words**. Subordinate clauses are taken to **modify** the main clause like nouns, adverbs, and adjectives:*

- 1a. Jim annoys me.
- 1b. The fact that Jim does that annoys me.
- 1c. I can't stand Jim.
- 1d. I can't stand the fact that Jim does that.

- 2a. Jim ran quickly.
- 2b. Jim ran when he realized he was late.
- 2c. Jim ran because he realized he was late.
- 2d. Jim ran although he didn't need to.

- 3a. I've made an unforgivable mistake.
- 3b. I've made a mistake which is unforgivable.

In each of these examples, a clause underlined in a (b), (c) or (d) sentence *plays the same role* as the word underlined in the (a) sentence. Each kind of clause has further subclasses:

1. substantival clauses
 - a. relative clauses (best treated as *adjectival*—see below)
 - b. indirect speech
 - c. indirect question
 - d. indirect command
2. adverbial clauses
 - a. purpose (a.k.a. "final") clauses
 - b. object clauses (really belong under *substantives* but resemble purpose clauses very closely)
 - with verbs of effort
 - with verbs of fear
 - c. causal clauses
 - d. result (a.k.a. "consecutive") clauses
 - e. proviso clauses
 - f. conditional clauses
 - g. concessive clauses
 - h. temporal clauses
 - i. comparison
3. adjectival clauses: relative clauses
 - a. definite
 - b. indefinite
 - [c. "conditional" relative clauses in Gk]

a survey of Latin conjunctions (Kennedy §§176–179)

1. COORDINATING (some are conjunctive particles or adverbs)

a. connective:

ac atque et -que	}	and	etiam ītem quōquē	}	also	nēc neque nēue (also neu)	}	nor
et...et -que...-que -que...et	}	both...and	nec...nec neque...neque nēue...nēue (also neu)	}	neither...nor			

b. separative:

aut uel -ue	}	or, either	sive seu	}	whether, or	sive...sive seu...seu	}	whether...or
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c. adversative:

at (archaic <i>ast</i>) attamen autem (postpositive) ceterum sed uerum uerumtamen uerō	}	but, etc.
--	---	-----------

d. causal:

enim (usu. postpositive) enimuero (prepositive) etenim nam (prepositive in prose) namque	}	for, etc.
--	---	-----------

e. conclusive:

ergo itaque igitur	}	therefore	quare quamobrem quapropter quocirca	}	for which (or this) reason
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2. SUBORDINATING

a. consecutive or resultative (freq. with sic, ita, tam, adeo, talis and tantus, etc. leading):

ut so that	ut non so that not quoniam that not (also used with negated expressions of prevention)
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b. final or purposive:

quoniam whereby, in order that ut in order that	ne lest, so that not neue or neu and lest, and that not quominus "by which the less" (also with positive expressions of prevention)
--	---

c. causal:

cum + subj. quandouidem + ind. quia + ind. for facts, subj. for assumptions quippe + ind. and subj., freq. with qui quod usu. + subj. for alleged cause quoniam + ind. and subj., for grounds siquidem + ind. (also "if indeed")	}	because, since, insofar as etc.
--	---	---------------------------------

d. temporal:

cum + ind. or subj. quandou quotiens simul ac ubique ut	}	when, what time, etc.	antequam } before priusquam } postquam } after	donec dum quoad quatenus	}	usu. while + indic., until + subj.
--	---	-----------------------------	--	-----------------------------------	---	--

these are frequently in tmesis, i.e.: prius...quam; post...quam

e. conditional:

si + ind. or subj. sive (seu) sin	if whether but if	nisi (ni) si non (dum)mōdō (tantum)mōdō	unless if not provided that only, just
---	-------------------------	--	---

f. concessive:

cum + subj. etsi etiamsi quamquam quamuis utut (archaic)	}	although, however, etc. (usu. + ind. with facts, + subj. with hypotheses)
---	---	--

g. comparative:

ceu quam, quasi quemadmodum, quomōdō sicut, sicuti tamquam uelut, ueluti, uelut si ut, uti, ut si utpote	}	as, as if, as though, how, etc.
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101 critical Latin principal parts

	<i>1 s. pres. ind.</i>	<i>pres. inf.</i>	<i>1 s. pf. ind.</i>	<i>supine</i>	<i>English gloss</i>
	āpiscor (<i>more freq. ad-ipiscor</i>)	āpiscī (3)	aptus sum		get
	āgō	āgēre (3)	ēgī	āctum	do
	arcēō	arcēre (2)	arcūi	----	keep off
	arcessō <i>also accersō</i>	arcessēre (3) (<i>also arcessīre</i> [4])	arcessiūi	arcessitum	send for
	cādō	cādēre (3)	cēcīdī	cāsum	fall
	caedō	caedēre (3)	cēcīdī	caesum	beat
	cēdō	cēdēre (3)	cessī	cessum	yield
	cernō	cernēre (3)	crēuī	crētum	sift
	cōlō	cōlēre (3)	cōlūi	cultum	cultivate
10	crescō	crescēre (3)	crēuī	crētum	grow (intransitive)
	in-cūbō (<i>cf. rēcūbō etc.</i>)	incūbare (1)	incūbūi	incūbitum	lie on (intransitive)
	in-cumbō (<i>cf. rēcumbō etc.</i>)	incumbēre (3)	incūbūi	incūbitum	lay oneself upon
	discō	discēre (3)	dīdīcī	----	learn
	dōcēō	dōcēre (2)	dōcūi	doctum	teach
	ēdō	ēsse (3)	ēdī	ēsum	eat
	ēdō	ēdēre (3)	ēdīdī	ēditum	bring forth
	ēgēō	ēgēre (2)	ēgūi	----	need
	ēmō	ēmēre (3)	ēmī	ēemptum	buy
	fallō	fallēre (3)	fēfellī	falsum	trick
20	fātēor	fātērī (2)	fassus sum		confess
	fāuēo	fāuēre (2)	fāuī	fautum	favour
	-fendō <i>simplex of dē-fendo and of-fendo etc.</i>	-fendēre (3)	-fendī	-fensum	strike
	fidō	fidēre (3)	fīsus sum	----	trust
	figō	figēre (3)	fīxī	fixum	fix
	findo	findēre (3)	fīdī	fissum	split
	tingo	tingēre (3)	fīnxī	fictum	form
	fōuēō	fōuēre (3)	fōuī	fōtum	warm
	fōr	fārī (1)	fātus sum		speak
	frūor	frūi (3)	frūctus sum		enjoy
30	fūgīō	fūgēre (3/4)	fūgī	fūgītum	flee
	fūgō	fūgāre (1)	fūgāuī	fūgātum	rout
	fundō	fundēre (3)	fūdī	fūsum	pour
	fundō	fundāre (1)	fundāuī	fundātum	found
	fungor	fungī (3)	fūnctus sum		perform
	iācēō	iācēre (2)	iācūi	[<i>fut. ptcp. iācītūrus</i>]	lie
	iācīō	iācēre (3/4)	iēcī	iactum	hurl
	iungō	iungēre (3)	iūnxī	iūnctum	join
	iūuō	iūuāre (1)	iūuī	iūtum	help
	lābor (<i>cf. lābor work</i>)	lābī (3)	lapsus sum		glide
40	lēgō (dēligo, dīligo)	lēgēre (3)	lēgī	lēctum	collect
	lēgō	lēgāre (1)	lēgāuī	lēgātum	appoint
	līgō (rēlīgo, sublīgo)	līgāre (1)	līgāuī	līgātum	bind
	mentīor	mentīrī (4)	mentītus sum		deceive
	mētīor (<i>syn. mētor</i> [1])	mētīrī (4)	mēnsus sum		measure
	mētō	mētēre (3)	messūi	messum	reap
	mōlīor	mōlīrī (4)	mōlītus sum		exert oneself
	mōrīor	mōrī (3/4)	mortuus sum	[<i>fut. ptcp. moritūrus</i>]	die
	mōror	mōrārī (1)	mōrātus sum		delay
	nanciscor	nanciscī (3)	na(n)ctus sum		obtain

50	nascor	nascī (3)	nātus sum		be born
	nītēō (<i>cf. ē-niteo & ēnitescor</i>)	nītēre (2)	[ē-nītūī]	----	shine
	nītor	nītī (3)	nīsus (nixus) sum		lean on
	oppĕrīor (<i>cf. ex-perior</i>)	oppĕrīrī (4)	opper(ī)tus sum		wait for
	ordīor	ordīrī (4)	orsus sum		begin
	ōrīor	ōrīrī (4 <i>but sts as 3</i>)	ortus sum		arise
	pandō	pandĕre (3)	pandī	passum	spread
	pangō	pangĕre (3)	pĕpĭgī or pĕgī	pactum (<i>also for paciscor agree</i>)	fix
	parcō	parcĕre (3)	pĕpĕrcī	parsum	spare
	pārĕō	pārĕre (2)	pārūī	pārītum	come forth or obey
60	pārīō (<i>aperio, operio & reperio</i>)	pārĕre (3/4)	pĕpĕrī	partum	produce
	pārō	pārāre (1)	pārāūī	pārātum	prepare
	pāscō (<i>also pascor</i>)	pāscĕre (3)	pāūī	pāstum	feed
	pātĕō	pātĕre (2)	pātūī	----	lie open
	pātīor	patī (3/4)	passus sum		suffer
	pendĕō	pendĕre (2)	pĕpendī	----	hang (intransitive)
	pendō	pendĕre (3)	pĕpendī	pensum	hang (transitive)
	porrīgō (<i>contr. porgō; cf. porrīgō dandruff</i>)	porrīgĕre (3)	porrĕxī	porrĕctum	stretch forth
	pōtīor	pōtīrī (4)	pōtītus sum		acquire
	quaerō	quaerĕre (3)	quaesīuī or quaesī	quaesītum	seek
70	queō	quīre (4 <i>but sts as 2</i>)	quīuī or quī	quītum	be able
	quĕror	quĕrī (3)	questus sum		complain
	rĕor	rĕrī (2)	rātus sum		think
	rūō	rūĕre (3)	rūī	rūtum	rush or fall
	scandō	scandĕre (3)	[a-scendī]	[a-scensum]	climb
	scindō	scindĕre (3)	scīdī	scissum	tear
	sĕrō (<i>cf. sĕrō late</i>)	sĕrĕre (3)	sĕūī	sātum	sow
	sĕrō	sĕrĕre (3)	sĕrūī	sertum	weave
	seruīō	seruīre (4)	seruīuī or seruī	seruītum	be a slave
	seruō	seruāre (1)	seruāūī	seruātum	preserve
80	sīnō	sīnĕre (3)	sīūī	sītum	allow
	sistō	sistĕre (3)	stītī	stātum	stand (usu. transitive)
	stātūō	stātūĕre (3)	stātūī	stātūtum	to set up
	stō	stāre (1)	stĕtī [-stītī <i>in cmpds</i>]	stātum	stand (intransitive)
	stringo	stringĕre (3)	strinxī	strictum	draw tight or graze
	strūō	strūĕre (3)	struxī	structum	build
	tangō	tangĕre (3)	tĕtīgī	tactum	touch
	tĕgō	tĕgĕre (3)	texī	tectum	cover
	tergĕō (<i>also tergo [3]</i>)	tergĕre (2)	tersī	tersum	wipe
	texō	texĕre (3)	texūī	textum	weave
90	tendō	tendĕre (3)	tĕtendī	tentum or tensum	stretch
	tĕnĕō	tĕnĕre (3)	tĕnūī	tentum	hold
	tĕrō	tĕrĕre (3)	trīuī	trītum	rub
	tingō (<i>also tingūō</i>)	tingĕre (3)	tinxī	tinctum	moisten
	uĕhō	uehĕre (3)	uexī	uectum	carry
	uersor (<i>also uorsor; mid. of uersō [1]</i>)	uersārī (1)	uersātus sum		be (engaged in)
	uertō (<i>also uortō</i>)	uertĕre (3)	uertī	uersum	turn
	uincīō	uincīre (4)	uinxī	uinctum	bind
	uincō	uincĕre (3)	uīcī	uictum	conquer
	uīuō	uīuĕre (3)	uīxī	uīctum	live
100	uoluō	uoluĕre (3)	uoluī	uōlūtum	roll
	ūtor	ūtī (3)	ūsus sum		use

AS Latin: Vocabulary List

- this document has been created verbatim from the OCR online materials for Latin
- the list comprises 799 words (*gratias ago* appears twice in the original 800); the gender of *ignis* (m.) has been corrected here
- links to online flashcards etc. can be found at www.charlieslanguagepage.com

a; ab + abl	from; by; (in compounds) away (preposition; topic: general)
absum abesse afui	be out; be absent; be away; be distant (verb irreg; topic: general)
ac; atque (indeclinable)	and (conjunction; topic: general)
accido accidere accidi	happen (verb 3; topic: general)
accipio accipere accepi acceptus	accept; take in; receive (verb 3; topic: general)
acer acris acre	keen; sharp; fierce (adjective; topic: general)
acies aciei f.	line; battle line; army (noun 5; topic: military)
ad + acc	to; towards; at; about; near (preposition; topic: general)
addo addere addidi additus	add; join (verb 3; topic: general)
adeo (indeclinable)	so much; so greatly (adverb; topic: general)
adhuc (indeclinable)	till now; still (adverb; topic: general)
adipiscor adipisci adeptus sum	obtain (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
adiuvo adiuvere adiuvi adiutus	help (verb 1; topic: general)
adsum adesse adfui	be here; be present (verb irreg; topic: general)
advenio advenire adveni	arrive (verb 4; topic: general)
aedificium aedificii n.	building (noun 2; topic: general)
aedifico aedificare aedificavi aedificatus	build (verb 1; topic: general)
aequus aequa aequum	equal; fair; favourable; calm (adjective; topic: general)
ager agri m.	field; land; territory (noun 2; topic: general)
aggredior aggredi aggressus sum	attack; approach (verb 3 dep; topic: military)
agmen agminis n.	column of men; army; procession (noun 3; topic: military)
agnosco agnoscere agnovi agnitus	recognise (verb 3; topic: general)
ago agere egi actus	do; act; drive (verb 3; topic: general)
agricola agricolae m.	farmer (noun 1; topic: general)
aliquis aliquid	someone; something (pron; topic: general)
alius alia aliud	other; one; another; else (pron. / adjective; topic: general)
alter altera alterum	the other; one (of two); another; a second (pron. / adjective; topic: general)
altus alta altus	high; deep (adjective; topic: general)
ambulo ambulare ambulavi	walk (verb 1; topic: general)
amicus amici m.	friend (noun 2; topic: general)
amitto amittere amisi amissus	lose (verb 3; topic: general)
amo amare amavi amatus	love; like (verb 1; topic: general)
amor amoris m.	love (noun 3; topic: general)
an (indeclinable)	or (conjunction; topic: general)
ancilla ancillae f.	slave-girl; slave-woman (noun 1; topic: domestic)
animus animi m.	spirit; soul; mind; courage (noun 2; topic: general)
annus anni m.	year (noun 2; topic: general)
ante + acc	before; in front of (preposition; topic: general)
antea (indeclinable)	before; previously (adverb; topic: general)
antequam (indeclinable)	before (conjunction; topic: general)
aperio aperire aperui apertus	open; reveal (verb 4; topic: general)
appareo apparere apparui	appear (verb 2; topic: general)
appropinquo appropinquare appropinquavi + dat	approach; come near to (verb 1; topic: general)
apud + acc	among; at the house of; according to (preposition; topic: domestic)
aqua aquae f.	water (noun 1; topic: general)
ara arae f.	altar (noun 1; topic: religious)
arbor arboris f.	tree (noun 3; topic: general)
arcesso arcessere arcessivi arcessitus	summon; send for (verb 3; topic: general)
arma armorum n.pl.	arms; weapons; armour (noun 2; topic: military)

bibo bibere bibi	drink (verb 3; topic: domestic)
bonus bona bonum	good (adjective; topic: general)
brevis breve	short; brief (adjective; topic: general)
cado cadere cecidi casus	fall; perish (verb 3; topic: general)
caedes caedis f.	slaughter; killing; murder (noun 3; topic: military)
caelum caeli n.	sky; heaven (noun 2; topic: religious)
canis canis m.	dog (noun 3; topic: domestic)
canto cantare cantavi cantatus	sing; chant (verb 1; topic: general)
capio capere cepi captus	take; catch; capture; choose (verb 3; topic: military)
captivus captivi m.	captive; prisoner (noun 2; topic: military)
caput capitis n.	head (noun 3; topic: general)
carmen carminis n.	song; poem; spell (noun 3; topic: general)
carus cara carum	dear (adjective; topic: domestic)
castra castrorum n. pl.	camp (noun 2; topic: military)
causa causae f.	cause; reason; case (noun 1; topic: legal)
causā gen +	for the sake of (noun 1; topic: general)
caveo cavere cavi cautus	beware (of); take care (verb 2; topic: general)
celer celeris celere	quick (adjective; topic: general)
celo celare celavi celatus	hide (verb 1; topic: general)
cena cenae f.	dinner (noun 1; topic: domestic)
centum (indeclinable)	a hundred (adjective; topic: general)
centurio centurionis m.	centurion (noun 3; topic: military)
certamen certaminis n.	contest; battle; struggle (noun 3; topic: military)
certus certa certum	certain; sure (adjective; topic: general)
certiorem facere	inform (verb phrase; topic: general)
ceteri ceterae cetera	the rest; the others (adjective; topic: general)
cibus cibi m.	food (noun 2; topic: domestic)
circum + acc	around (preposition; topic: general)
civis civis m.f.	citizen (noun 3; topic: pol)
civitas civitatis f.	citizenship; state; city (noun 3; topic: pol)
clades cladis f.	disaster; loss; defeat (noun 3; topic: military)
clamo clamare clamavi clamatus	shout; exclaim; proclaim (verb 1; topic: general)
clamor clamoris m.	shout; uproar; noise (noun 3; topic: general)
clarus clara clarum	clear; famous; distinguished (adjective; topic: general)
coepi coepisse coeptus	began (verb defective; topic: general)
cogito cogitare cogitavi cogitatus	think; consider (verb 1; topic: general)
cognosco cognoscere cognovi cognitus	get to know; find out; learn (verb 3; topic: general)
cogo cogere coegi coactus	force; compel; drive; assemble (verb 3; topic: general)
cohors cohortis f.	cohort; company (noun 3; topic: military)
colo colere colui cultus	cultivate; worship; honour (verb 3; topic: general)
comes comitis m.f.	comrade; companion (noun 3; topic: military)
committo committere commisi commissus	commit; fight (verb 3; topic: military)
comparo comparare comparavi comparatus	prepare; provide; obtain; compare (verb 1; topic: general)
con- col- com- cor-	(in compounds) together (prefix; topic: general)
condemno condemnare condemnavi condemnatus	convict; condemn (verb 1; topic: legal)
confero conferre contuli conlatus	collect; compare; confer (verb irreg; topic: general)
conficio conficere confeci confectus	complete; wear out (verb 3; topic: general)
confido confidere confisus sum	trust; believe; have confidence (verb 3; topic: general)
coniunx coniugis m.f.	husband; wife; spouse (noun 3; topic: domestic)
conor conari conatus sum	try (verb 1 dep; topic: general)
consilium consilii n.	council; plan; advice; prudence (noun 2; topic: pol)
consisto consistere constiti constitus	halt; stand; stand firm (verb 3; topic: military)
conspicio conspicere conspexi conspectus	notice; observe; see (verb 3; topic: general)
constituo constituere constitui constitutus	decide; establish (verb 3; topic: general)
consul consulis m.	consul (noun 3; topic: pol)
consulo consulere consului consultus	consult; consider; advise (verb 3; topic: general)
consumo consumere consumpsi consumptus	eat; consume; spend (verb 3; topic: general)
contendo contendere contendi contentus	hurry; march; contend (verb 3; topic: military)
contra + acc	against (preposition; topic: military)
copiae copiarum f.pl.	troops; forces; supplies (noun 1; topic: military)
corpus corporis n.	body (noun 3; topic: general)
corripio corripere corripui correptus	seize; carry off (verb 3; topic: military)
cotidie (indeclinable)	every day; daily (adverb; topic: general)
cras (indeclinable)	tomorrow (adverb; topic: general)
credo credere credidi creditus + dat	believe; trust; entrust (verb 3; topic: general)
crimen criminis n.	accusation; charge; crime (noun 3; topic: legal)
crudelis crudele	cruel (adjective; topic: general)
cubiculum cubiculi n.	bedroom (noun 2; topic: domestic)
culpa culpae f.	fault; blame (noun 1; topic: general)
culpo culpae culpavi culpatus	blame (verb 1; topic: general)

cum (indeclinable)	when; since; although (conjunction; topic: general)
cum + abl	with (preposition; topic: general)
cunctus cuncta cunctum	all; whole (adjective; topic: general)
cupidus cupida cupidum	eager; greedy (adjective; topic: general)
cupio cupere cupivi cupitus	desire; wish; want (verb 3; topic: general)
cur? (indeclinable)	why? (adverb; topic: general)
cura curae f.	care; charge; anxiety (noun 1; topic: general)
curro currere cucurri cursus	run (verb 3; topic: general)
custodio custodire custodivi custoditus	guard (verb 4; topic: military)
custos custodis m.f.	guard (noun 3; topic: military)
de + abl	about; from; down from (preposition; topic: general)
dea deae f.	goddess (noun 1; topic: religious)
debeo debere debui debitus	owe; ought (verb 2; topic: general)
decipio decipere decepi deceptus	deceive (verb 3; topic: general)
defendo defendere defendi defensus	defend (verb 3; topic: military)
defessus defessa defessum	tired (adjective; topic: general)
deinde (indeclinable)	then; next; afterwards (adverb; topic: general)
deleo delere delevi deletus	destroy (verb 2; topic: military)
denique (indeclinable)	at last; finally (adverb; topic: general)
densus densa densum	thick; dense; crowded (adjective; topic: general)
descendo descendere descendi descensus	descend; come down (verb 3; topic: general)
desino desinere desii desitus	cease (verb 3; topic: general)
despero desperare desperavi desperatus	despair (verb 1; topic: general)
deus dei m.	god; deity (noun 2; topic: religious)
dextra dextrae f.	right hand; right side (noun 1; topic: general)
dico dicere dixi dictus	say; speak; tell (verb 3; topic: general)
dies diei m.	day (noun 5; topic: general)
difficilis difficile	difficult (adjective; topic: general)
dignitas dignitatis f.	rank; dignity; importance; honour (noun 3; topic: pol)
dignus digna dignum + abl	worthy (of); deserving (of) (adjective; topic: general)
diligens diligentis	careful; diligent (adjective; topic: general)
dimitto dimittere dimisi dimissus	dismiss; scatter (verb 3; topic: military)
dirus dira dirum	dreadful (adjective; topic: general)
discedo discedere discessi	depart; leave (verb 3; topic: general)
disco discere didici	learn (verb 3; topic: general)
dissimilis dissimile	different (adjective; topic: general)
diu (indeclinable)	for a long time (adverb; topic: general)
dives divitis	rich (adjective; topic: general)
divitiae divitiarum f.pl.	riches; wealth (noun 1; topic: general)
divido dividere divisi divisus	divide; separate (verb 3; topic: general)
divus diva divum	divine (adjective; topic: religious)
do dare dedi datus	give (verb 1; topic: general)
doceo docere docui doctus	teach; inform (verb 2; topic: general)
doleo dolere dolui	hurt; be in pain; lament (verb 2; topic: general)
dolor doloris m.	pain; sorrow; anger (noun 3; topic: general)
dolus doli m.	trick; fraud (noun 2; topic: general)
domina dominae f.	mistress (noun 1; topic: domestic)
dominus domini m.	master (noun 2; topic: domestic)
domus domus f.	house; home (noun 4; topic: domestic)
donum doni n.	gift; present (noun 2; topic: general)
donec (indeclinable)	until (conjunction; topic: general)
dormio dormire dormivi	sleep (verb 4; topic: domestic)
dubito dubitare dubitavi dubitatus	doubt; hesitate (verb 1; topic: general)
duco ducere duxi ductus	lead; take; marry; consider (verb 3; topic: military)
dulcis dulce	sweet; pleasant (adjective; topic: general)
dum (indeclinable)	while; until (conjunction; topic: general)
durus dura durum	hard; harsh; rough (adjective; topic: general)
dux ducis m.	leader; general; ruler (noun 3; topic: military)
e; ex + abl	from; out of; (in compounds) out (preposition; topic: general)
ecce! (indeclinable)	look; behold; see; here is (adverb; topic: general)
efficio efficere effeci effectus	carry out; accomplish (verb 3; topic: general)
effugio effugere effugi	escape (verb 3; topic: military)
ego mei	I; me (pron; topic: general)
egredior egredi egressus sum	go out; come out (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
emo emere emi emptus	buy (verb 3; topic: general)
enim (indeclinable)	for (conjunction; topic: general)
eo ire i(v)i	go (verb irreg; topic: general)
epistula epistulae f.	letter (noun 1; topic: general)
eques equitis m.	knight; horseman; (pl.) cavalry (noun 3; topic: military)
equus equi m.	horse (noun 2; topic: military)

ergo (indeclinable)	therefore (adverb; topic: general)
erro errare erravi erratus	wander; make a mistake (verb 1; topic: general)
et (indeclinable)	and; both (conjunction; topic: general)
etiam (indeclinable)	also; even; still (adverb; topic: general)
etsi (indeclinable)	although (conjunction; topic: general)
excipio excipere excepi exceptus	receive; take; welcome (verb 3; topic: general)
excito excitare excitavi excitatus	wake; rouse; excite (verb 1; topic: general)
exercitus exercitus m.	army (noun 4; topic: military)
exilium exilii n.	exile (noun 2; topic: pol)
exitium exitii n.	ruin; destruction (noun 2; topic: general)
expecto expectare expectavi expectatus	wait for; expect (verb 1; topic: general)
extra + acc	outside (preposition; topic: general)
fabula fabulae f.	story; play (noun 1; topic: general)
facilis facile	easy (adjective; topic: general)
facinus facinoris n.	crime; outrage; deed (noun 3; topic: legal)
facio facere feci factus	make; do (verb 3; topic: general)
fama fama f.	rumour; fame; glory (noun 1; topic: general)
familia familiae f.	family; household (noun 1; topic: domestic)
faveo favere favi + dat	favour; support (verb 2; topic: general)
felix felix	fortunate; happy; prosperous (adjective; topic: general)
femina feminae f.	woman (noun 1; topic: general)
fere (indeclinable)	nearly; about (adverb; topic: general)
fero ferre tuli latus	bear; carry; say (verb irreg; topic: general)
ferox ferocis	fierce; cruel; brave (adjective; topic: military)
ferrum ferri n.	iron; sword (noun 2; topic: military)
festino festinare festinavi	hurry (verb 1; topic: general)
fidelis fidele	trustworthy; faithful; loyal (adjective; topic: general)
fides fidei f.	trust; faith; confidence; loyalty (noun 5; topic: general)
filia filiae f.	daughter (noun 1; topic: domestic)
filius filii m.	son (noun 2; topic: domestic)
finis finis m.	end; boundary (noun 3; topic: general)
fio fieri factus	become; be made; happen (verb irreg; topic: general)
flamma flammae f.	blaze; flame; passion (noun 1; topic: general)
flos floris m.	flower (noun 3; topic: general)
flumen fluminis n.	river (noun 3; topic: general)
foedus foederis n.	treaty; agreement (noun 3; topic: military)
fortasse (indeclinable)	perhaps (adverb; topic: general)
forte (indeclinable)	by chance (adverb; topic: general)
fortis forte	brave; strong; bold (adjective; topic: military)
fortuna fortunae f.	fate; luck; fortune (good or bad) (noun 1; topic: religious)
forum fori n.	forum; market place (noun 2; topic: general)
frango frangere fregi fractus	break; crush (verb 3; topic: general)
frater fratris m.	brother (noun 3; topic: domestic)
frumentum frumenti n.	corn; grain (noun 2; topic: general)
frustra (indeclinable)	in vain (adverb; topic: general)
fuga fugae f.	flight; escape (noun 1; topic: military)
fugio fugere fugi	flee; run away; avoid (verb 3; topic: military)
fundo fundere fudi fusus	pour; shed; rout (verb 3; topic: military)
fur furis m.	thief (noun 3; topic: legal)
furor furoris m.	rage; fury; madness; passion (noun 3; topic: general)
gaudeo gaudere gavisus sum	rejoice (verb 2; topic: general)
gaudium gaudii n.	joy; delight (noun 2; topic: general)
gens gentis f.	race; people; family; tribe (noun 3; topic: general)
genus generis n.	race; descent; birth; kind (noun 3; topic: general)
gero gerere gessi gestus	bear; wear; wage; manage (verb 3; topic: military)
gladius gladii m.	sword (noun 2; topic: military)
gratia gratiae f.	favour; thanks (noun 1; topic: general)
gratias ago	thank; give thanks (verb phrase; topic: general)
gravis grave	heavy; serious (adjective; topic: general)
habeo habere habui habitus	have; hold (noun 2; topic: general)
habito habitare habitavi habitatus	live; dwell (verb 1; topic: domestic)
hasta hastae f.	spear (noun 1; topic: military)
haud (indeclinable)	not (adverb; topic: general)
heri (indeclinable)	yesterday (adverb; topic: general)
hic haec hoc	this (pron; topic: general)
hic (indeclinable)	here (adverb; topic: general)
hiems hiemis f.	winter; storm (noun 3; topic: general)
hinc (indeclinable)	from here; hence; henceforth (adverb; topic: general)
hodie (indeclinable)	today (adverb; topic: general)
homo hominis m.	man; person (noun 3; topic: general)

hora horae f.	hour (noun 1; topic: general)
hortor hortari hortatus sum	urge; encourage (verb 1 dep; topic: military)
hortus horti m.	garden (noun 2; topic: domestic)
hospes hospitis m.	guest; host (noun 3; topic: domestic)
hostis hostis m.	enemy (noun 3; topic: military)
huc (indeclinable)	here; to this place (adverb; topic: general)
humus humi f.	ground; earth (noun 2; topic: general)
iaceo iacere iacui	lie (verb 2; topic: general)
iacio iacere ieci iactus (in compounds -icio)	throw (verb 3; topic: military)
iam (indeclinable)	now; already (adverb; topic: general)
non iam (indeclinable)	no longer (adverb; topic: general)
ianua ianuae f.	door (noun 1; topic: domestic)
ibi (indeclinable)	there; then (adverb; topic: general)
idem eadem idem	the same (pron; topic: general)
igitur (indeclinable)	therefore; and so (adverb; topic: general)
ignavus ignava ignavum	cowardly; lazy (adjective; topic: military)
ignis ignis m.	fire (noun 3; topic: general)
ille illa illud	that; he; she; it (pron; topic: general)
illic (indeclinable)	there (adverb; topic: general)
impedio impedire impediui impeditus	delay; hinder; prevent (verb 4; topic: military)
imperator imperatoris m.	emperor; general; leader (noun 3; topic: pol)
imperium imperii n.	command; power; empire (noun 2; topic: pol)
impero imperare imperavi imperatus + dat	order; command (verb 1; topic: military)
impetus impetus m.	attack; impulse (noun 4; topic: military)
in + abl	in; on (preposition; topic: general)
in + acc	into; onto; at; against (preposition; topic: general)
incendo incendere incendi incensus	burn; set on fire; inflame (verb 3; topic: general)
incipio incipere incepti inceptus	begin (verb 3; topic: general)
incito incitare incitavi incitatus	urge on; arouse; encourage (verb 1; topic: military)
infelix infelicis	unlucky; unhappy (adjective; topic: general)
ingenium ingenii n.	character; ability (noun 2; topic: general)
ingens ingentis	huge (adjective; topic: general)
ingredior ingredi ingressus sum	enter; undertake (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
iniquus iniqua iniquum	unfair; unjust; unfavourable (adjective; topic: general)
initium initii n.	beginning (noun 2; topic: general)
iniuria iniuriae f.	injustice; injury; wrong (noun 1; topic: legal)
inquam inquit inquit	say (verb irreg; topic: general)
insidiae insidiarum f.pl.	ambush; trap; trick (noun 1; topic: military)
insignis insigne	distinguished; glorious (adjective; topic: general)
inspicio inspicere inspexi inspectus	look at; inspect; examine (verb 3; topic: military)
instruo instruere instruxi instructus	draw up; prepare (verb 3; topic: military)
insula insulae f.	island; block of flats (noun 1; topic: domestic)
intellego intellegere intellexi intellectus	understand; perceive; realise (verb 3; topic: general)
inter + acc	between; among (preposition; topic: general)
interea (indeclinable)	meanwhile (adverb; topic: general)
interficio interficere interfeci interfectus	kill (verb 3; topic: military)
intra + acc	inside; within (preposition; topic: general)
intro intrare intravi intratus	enter (verb 1; topic: general)
invenio invenire inveni inventus	find; discover (verb 3; topic: general)
invito invitare invitavi invitatus	invite (verb 1; topic: general)
invitus invita invitum	unwilling; reluctant (adjective; topic: general)
ipse ipsa ipsum	-self (pron; topic: general)
ira irae f.	anger (noun 1; topic: general)
iratus irata iratum	angry (adjective; topic: general)
is ea id	this; that; he; she; it (pron; topic: general)
iste ista istud	that (pron; topic: general)

lacrimo lacrimare lacrimavi	cry (verb 1; topic: general)
laedo laedere laesi laesus	hurt; injure; harm (verb 3; topic: military)
laetus laeta laetum	happy; glad (adjective; topic: general)
latus lata latum	wide; broad (adjective; topic: general)
latus lateris n.	side; wing (noun 3; topic: military)
laudo laudare laudavi laudatus	praise (verb 1; topic: general)
lectus lecti m.	couch; bed (noun 2; topic: domestic)
legatus legati m.	(legionary) commander; ambassador; envoy (noun 2; topic: military)
legio legionis f.	legion (noun 3; topic: military)
lego legere legi lectus	read; choose (verb 3; topic: general)
lentus lenta lentum	slow (adjective; topic: general)
leo leonis m.	lion (noun 3; topic: general)
levis leve	light; slight (adjective; topic: general)
libens libentis	willing; glad (adjective; topic: general)
liber libera liberum	free (adjective; topic: general)
liber libri m.	book (noun 2; topic: general)
liberi liberorum m. pl.	children (noun 2; topic: domestic)
libero liberare liberavi liberatus	free (verb 1; topic: legal)
libertas libertatis f.	freedom (noun 3; topic: legal)
libertus liberti m.	reedman; ex-slave (noun 2; topic: legal)
littera litterae f. (usually plural with singular meaning)	letter (noun 1; topic: general)
litus litoris n.	sea-shore; beach (noun 3; topic: general)
locus loci m.	place; position; situation (noun 2; topic: general)
longus longa longum	long (adjective; topic: general)
loquor loqui locutus sum	peak; talk (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
ludus ludi m.	game; school (noun 2; topic: general)
lumen luminis n.	light (noun 3; topic: general)
luna lunae f.	moon (noun 1; topic: general)
lux lucis f.	light; daylight (noun 3; topic: general)
magis (indeclinable)	more; rather (adverb comp; topic: general)
magister magistri m.	teacher; master (noun 2; topic: general)
magnopere (indeclinable)	very much; greatly (adverb; topic: general)
magnus magna magnum	big; large; great (adjective; topic: general)
malo malle malui	prefer (verb irreg; topic: general)
malus mala malum	evil; bad (adjective; topic: general)
mando mandare mandavi mandatus	commit; entrust; command (verb 1; topic: general)
mane (indeclinable)	in the morning; early (adverb; topic: general)
maneo manere mansi	remain; stay; (verb 2; topic: general)
manus manus f.	hand; band (noun 4; topic: military)
mare maris n.	sea (noun 3; topic: general)
maritus mariti m.	husband (noun 2; topic: domestic)
mater matris f.	mother (noun 3; topic: domestic)
medius media medium	middle (of) (adjective; topic: general)
mens mentis f.	mind (noun 3; topic: general)
mensa mensae f.	table (noun 1; topic: domestic)
mercator mercatoris m.	merchant (noun 3; topic: general)
metus metus m.	fear (noun 4; topic: general)
meus mea meum	my (adjective; topic: general)
miles militis m.	soldier (noun 3; topic: military)
mille pl. milia	thousand (noun irreg; topic: general)
minor minari minatus sum + dat	threaten (verb 1 dep; topic: military)
mirabilis mirabile	strange; wonderful (adjective; topic: general)
miser misera miserum	miserable; wretched; sad (adjective; topic: general)
mitto mittere misi missus	send; throw (verb 3; topic: general)
modo (indeclinable)	just; now; only (adverb; topic: general)
modus modi m.	manner; way; kind (noun 2; topic: general)
moenia moenium n. pl.	city walls; city (noun 3; topic: military)
mollis molle	soft; tender; gentle (adjective; topic: general)
moneo monere monui monitus	warn; advise; teach (verb 2; topic: general)
mons montis m.	mountain (noun 3; topic: general)
monstro monstrare monstravi monstratus	show; point out; indicate; instruct (verb 1; topic: general)
mora morae f.	delay (noun 1; topic: general)
morbus morbi m.	sickness; disease (noun 2; topic: general)
morior mori mortuus sum	die (verb 3 dep; topic: military)
moror morari moratus sum	delay (verb 1 dep; topic: general)
mors mortis f.	death (noun 3; topic: military)
mos moris m.	habit; custom; (pl.) character; morals (noun 3; topic: general)
moveo movere movi motus	move (verb 2; topic: general)
mox (indeclinable)	soon (adverb; topic: general)
mulier mulieris f.	woman (noun 3; topic: general)

multitudo multitudinis f.	crowd; multitude (noun 3; topic: general)
multus multa multum	much; many (adjective; topic: general)
munio munire munivi munitus	fortify; defend; guard (verb 4; topic: military)
murus muri m.	all (noun 2; topic: general)
muto mutare mutavi mutatus	change; alter (verb 1; topic: general)
nam (indeclinable)	for (conjunction; topic: general)
narro narrare narravi narratus	tell; relate (verb 1; topic: general)
natura naturae f.	nature (noun 1; topic: general)
nauta nautae m.	sailor (noun 1; topic: military)
navigo navigare navigavi	sail (verb 1; topic: military)
navis navis f.	ship (noun 3; topic: military)
-ne (indeclinable)	(introduces question) (partic; topic: general)
ne (indeclinable)	lest; that not (conjunction; topic: general)
ne...quidem (indeclinable)	not...even (adverb; topic: general)
nec; neque (indeclinable)	and not; nor; neither (conjunction; topic: general)
neco necare necavi necatus	kill (verb 1; topic: military)
neglego neglegere neglexi neglectus	neglect; disregard (verb 3; topic: general)
nego negare negavi negatus	say no; deny; refuse (verb 1; topic: general)
negotium negotii n.	business (noun 2; topic: general)
nemo nullius	no one; nobody (noun irreg; topic: general)
nescio nescire nescivi	not know (verb 4; topic: general)
nihil (indeclinable)	nothing (noun irreg; topic: general)
nimis (indeclinable)	too; too much (adverb; topic: general)
nisi (indeclinable)	unless; if not; except (conjunction; topic: general)
nobilis nobile	noble; famous (adjective; topic: pol)
noceo nocere nocui	hurt; harm (verb 2; topic: general)
nolo nolle nolui	not want; be unwilling; refuse (verb irreg; topic: general)
nomen nominis n.	name (noun 3; topic: general)
non (indeclinable)	not (adverb; topic: general)
nondum (indeclinable)	not yet (adverb; topic: general)
nonne? (indeclinable)	surely? (adverb; topic: general)
nonnullus nonnulla nonnullum	some; several (adjective; topic: general)
nos nostrum	we; us (pron; topic: general)
noster nostra nostrum	our (pron; topic: general)
notus nota notum	known; well-known; famous (adjective; topic: general)
novus nova novum	new; fresh; recent (adjective; topic: general)
nox noctis f.	night (noun 3; topic: general)
nullus nulla nullum	no; none; not any (adjective; topic: general)
num (indeclinable)	surely...not; whether (partic; topic: general)
numerus numeri m.	number (noun 2; topic: general)
numquam (indeclinable)	never (adverb; topic: general)
nunc (indeclinable)	now (adverb; topic: general)
nuntio nuntiare nuntiavi nuntiatum	announce; report (verb 1; topic: general)
nuntius nuntii m.	messenger; message; news (noun 2; topic: military)
nuper (indeclinable)	recently (adverb; topic: general)
nusquam (indeclinable)	nowhere (adverb; topic: general)
ob + acc	because of; on account of (preposition; topic: general)
obliviscor oblivisci oblitus sum	forget (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
obsideo obsidere obsedi obsessus	besiege; blockade (verb 2; topic: military)
obviam eo ire i(v)i + dat	meet; go to meet; oppose; resist (verb phrase; topic: military)
ocasio occasionis f.	opportunity; occasion (noun 3; topic: general)
occido occidere occidi occisus	kill (verb 3; topic: military)
occupo occupare occupavi occupatus	seize; take possession of; occupy (verb 1; topic: military)
oculus oculi m.	eye (noun 2; topic: general)
odi odisse	hate (verb irreg; topic: general)
offero offerre obtuli oblatus	present; offer (verb irreg; topic: general)
officium officii n.	duty; task; function (noun 2; topic: pol)
olim (indeclinable)	once; formerly; one day (adverb; topic: general)
omitto omittere omisi omissus	neglect; disregard; make no mention of (verb 3; topic: general)
omnis omne	all; every (adjective; topic: general)
onus oneris n.	burden; load (noun 3; topic: general)
opera operae f.	work; effort; attention (noun 1; topic: general)
oportet oportere oportuit	be necessary; ought; must (verb 2 impersonal; topic: general)
oppidum oppidi n.	town (noun 2; topic: military)
opprimo opprimere oppressi oppressus	overwhelm; crush; weigh down (verb 3; topic: military)
oppugno oppugnare oppugnavi oppugnatus	attack (verb 1; topic: military)
opus operis n.	work; toil; construction (noun 3; topic: general)
opus est esse fuit + abl	here is need (of) (verb phrase impersonal; topic: general)
ora orae f.	coast (noun 1; topic: general)
oratio orationis f.	speech (noun 3; topic: legal)

orior oriri ortus sum	rise; start; originate (verb 4 deponent; topic: general)
orno ornare ornavi ornatus	adorn; decorate (verb 1; topic: general)
oro orare oravi oratus	beg (verb 1; topic: general)
os oris n.	mouth; face (noun 3; topic: general)
ostendo ostendere ostendi ostentus	show; point out; indicate (verb 3; topic: general)
otium otii n.	leisure; idleness (noun 2; topic: general)
paene (indeclinable)	almost; nearly (adverb; topic: general)
par paris	equal (adjective; topic: general)
parco parcere peperci + dat	spare (verb 3; topic: military)
parens parentis m.f.	parent; (pl.) relations (noun 3; topic: domestic)
pareo parere parui + dat	obey (verb 2; topic: general)
paro parare paravi paratus	prepare; provide (verb 1; topic: general)
pars partis f.	part; some; direction (noun 3; topic: general)
parvus parva parvum	small (adjective; topic: general)
pater patris m.	father (noun 3; topic: domestic)
patior pati passus sum	suffer; endure; allow (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
patria patriae f.	homeland; native land (noun 1; topic: pol)
pauci paucae pauca	few; a few (adjective plural; topic: general)
paulatim (indeclinable)	gradually; little by little (adverb; topic: general)
paulisper (indeclinable)	for a short time (adverb; topic: general)
pauper pauperis	poor (adjective; topic: general)
pavor pavoris m.	fear; terror (noun 3; topic: general)
pax pacis f.	peace (noun 3; topic: military)
pecunia pecuniae f.	money (noun 1; topic: general)
pedes peditis m.	infantry (noun 3; topic: military)
pello pellere pepuli pulsus	push; drive; rout (verb 3; topic: military)
per + acc	through; throughout; along (preposition; topic: general)
perdo perdere peridi perditus	destroy; lose (verb 3; topic: general)
pereo perire perii	die; perish; be ruined (verb irreg; topic: general)
perficio perficere perfeci perfectus	bring about; complete; perfect (verb 3; topic: general)
periculum periculi n.	danger (noun 2; topic: general)
permitto permittere permisi permissus	hand over; entrust; permit; allow (verb 3; topic: general)
persuadeo persuadere persuasi + dat	persuade (verb 2; topic: general)
perterritus perterrita perterritum	terrified (adjective; topic: general)
pervenio pervenire perveni	reach; arrive (verb 4; topic: general)
pes pedis m.	foot; paw (noun 3; topic: general)
peto petere petivi petitus	seek; ask for; make for; attack (verb 3; topic: general)
pilum pili n.	javelin (noun 2; topic: military)
placet placere placuit	please; suit (verb 2 impersonal; topic: general)
plebs plebis f.	the people; common people (noun 3; topic: pol)
plenus plena plenum	full; filled (adjective; topic: general)
poena poenae f.	punishment; penalty (noun 1; topic: legal)
poeta poetae m.	poet (noun 1; topic: general)
pono ponere posui positus	put; place; put up (verb 3; topic: general)
pons pontis m.	bridge (noun 3; topic: general)
populus populi m.	people; nation (noun 2; topic: pol)
porta portae f.	gate (noun 1; topic: general)
porto portare portavi portatus	carry; bear; take (verb 1; topic: general)
portus portus m.	harbour; port (noun 4; topic: general)
posco poscere poposci	demand; ask for (verb 3; topic: general)
possum posse potui	can; be able (verb irreg; topic: general)
post (indeclinable)	afterwards; next (adverb; topic: general)
post + acc	behind; after (preposition; topic: general)
postea (indeclinable)	afterwards; then (adverb; topic: general)
postquam (indeclinable)	after; when (conjunction; topic: general)
postremus postrema postremum	last (adjective; topic: general)
postridie (indeclinable)	on the next day (adverb; topic: general)
postulo postulare postulavi postulatus	demand; ask (verb 1; topic: general)
potestas potestatis f.	power; authority (noun 3; topic: pol)
potius (indeclinable)	rather; more (adverb; topic: general)
praebeo praeberere praebeui praebitus	provide; give; show (verb 2; topic: general)
praeda praedae f.	booty; plunder (noun 1; topic: military)
praemium praemii n.	prize; reward (noun 2; topic: general)
praesidium praesidii n.	protection; garrison; fortification (noun 2; topic: military)
praeter + acc	beyond; except; besides (preposition; topic: general)
praeterea (indeclinable)	besides; moreover; in addition (adverb ; topic: general)
praetor praetoris m.	praetor (noun 3; topic: pol)
precor precari precatus sum	pray; pray to; beg (verb 1 dep; topic: religious)
pretium pretii n.	price; value (noun 2; topic: general)
primus prima primum	first; chief (adjective; topic: general)

princeps principis m.	emperor; chief; chieftain (noun 3; topic: pol)
prior prioris	previous; former; superior (adjective; topic: general)
prius (indeclinable)	before; previously (adverb ; topic: general)
priusquam (indeclinable)	before; until (conjunction; topic: general)
pro + abl	in front of; for; on behalf of; in return for (preposition; topic: general)
procedo procedere processi	advance; proceed (verb 3; topic: general)
procul (indeclinable)	far away; distant (adverb; topic: general)
proelium proelii n.	battle (noun 2; topic: military)
proficiscor proficisci profectus sum	set out; depart (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
progredior progredi progressus sum	advance; proceed (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
promitto promittere promisi promissus	promise (verb 3; topic: general)
prope + acc	near (preposition; topic: general)
propter + acc	on account of; because of (preposition; topic: general)
provincia provinciae f.	province (noun 1; topic: pol)
proximus proxima proximum	nearest; next; last (adjective; topic: general)
publicus publica publicum	public; common (adjective; topic: pol)
pudor pudoris m.	shame; modesty; honour; disgrace (noun 3; topic: general)
puella puellae f.	girl (noun 1; topic: general)
puer pueri m.	boy (noun 2; topic: general)
pugna pugnae f.	fight; battle (noun 1; topic: military)
pugno pugnare pugnavi	fight (verb 1; topic: military)
pulcher pulchra pulchrum	beautiful; handsome; fine (adjective; topic: general)
punio punire punivi punitus	punish (verb 4; topic: legal)
puto putare putavi putatus	think; consider; reckon (verb 1; topic: general)
quaero quaerere quaesivi quaesitus	search for; ask for; ask; inquire (verb 3; topic: general)
qualis quale	what sort of (adjective; topic: general)
quam (indeclinable)	how; than; as (adverb; topic: general)
quamquam (indeclinable)	although (conjunction; topic: general)
quando? (indeclinable)	when? (adverb; topic: general)
quantus? quanta quantum	how big? how much? (adjective; topic: general)
quasi (indeclinable)	as if; just as; nearly (adverb; topic: general)
-que (indeclinable)	and (conjunction; topic: general)
queror queri questus sum	complain (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
qui quae quod	who; which (pron; topic: general)
quia (indeclinable)	because (conjunction; topic: general)
quidam quaedam quoddam	one; a certain; some (pron; topic: general)
quidem (indeclinable)	indeed; in fact; however (adverb; topic: general)
quies quietis f.	rest; peace; quiet (noun 3; topic: general)
quis? quid	who? what? any (pron; topic: general)
quisquam quicquam	anyone; anything (pron; topic: general)
quisque quaeque quidque	each; each one; every (pron; topic: general)
quisquis quicquid	whoever; whatever (pron; topic: general)
quo? (indeclinable)	where to? (adverb; topic: general)
quod (indeclinable)	because; (as to) the fact that (conjunction; topic: general)
quomodo? (indeclinable)	how? in what way? (adverb; topic: general)
quoniam (indeclinable)	since (conjunction; topic: general)
quoque (indeclinable)	also; too (conjunction; topic: general)
quot? (indeclinable)	how many? (adjective; topic: general)
quotiens (indeclinable)	how often? as often as (adverb; topic: general)
rapio rapere rapui raptus	seize; grab; carry off; plunder (verb 3; topic: military)
ratio rationis f.	account; reckoning; manner; reason (noun 3; topic: general)
re- (indeclinable)	(in compounds) back; again (prefix; topic: general)
recens recentis	recent; fresh (adjective; topic: general)
recipio recipere recepi receptus	regain; receive; welcome (verb 3; topic: general)
se recipere	retreat; withdraw (verb phrase; topic: military)
recito recitare recitavi recitatus	recite; read aloud (verb 1; topic: general)
reddo reddere reddidi redditus	give back; restore; hand over; make (verb 3; topic: general)
redeo redire redii	return; go back; come back (verb irreg; topic: general)
refero referre rettuli relatus	bring back; report; refer (verb irreg; topic: general)
reficio reficere refeci refectus	repair; restore; refresh (verb 3; topic: general)
regina reginae f.	queen (noun 1; topic: pol)
regnum regni n.	kingdom; reign; rule (noun 2; topic: pol)
rego regere rexi rectus	rule; direct (verb 3; topic: pol)
regredior regredi regressus sum	go back; return (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
relinquo relinquere reliqui relictus	leave; leave behind; abandon (verb 3; topic: general)
reliquus reliqua reliquum	the rest of; the other (adjective; topic: general)
repente (indeclinable)	suddenly (adverb; topic: general)
res rei f.	thing; affair; matter; business (noun 5; topic: general)
res publica rei publicae f.	state; republic (noun phrase; topic: pol)
resisto resistere restiti + dat	resist; oppose (verb 3; topic: military)

respondeo respondere respondi responsus	answer; reply (verb 2; topic: general)
responsum responsi n.	answer; reply (noun 2; topic: general)
retineo retinere retinui retentus	hold back; restrain; keep (verb 2; topic: general)
rex regis m.	king (noun 3; topic: pol)
rideo ridere risi	laugh; smile (verb 2; topic: general)
ripa ripae f.	bank (noun 1; topic: general)
rogo rogare rogavi rogatus	ask; ask for (verb 1; topic: general)
rumpo rumpere rupi ruptus	break; burst; break through (verb 3; topic: general)
ruo ruere rui	rush; collapse (verb 3; topic: general)
rursus (indeclinable)	back; again (adverb; topic: general)
rus ruris n.	country (noun 3; topic: general)
sacerdos sacerdotis m.f.	priest; priestess (noun 3; topic: religious)
saepe (indeclinable)	often (adverb; topic: general)
saevus saeva saevum	savage; cruel (adjective; topic: general)
salus salutis f.	health; safety; greeting (noun 3; topic: general)
saluto salutare salutavi salutatus	greet (verb 1; topic: general)
salve salvete	hello (verb imperative; topic: general)
sanguis sanguis m.	blood (noun 3; topic: general)
sapiens sapientis	wise; sensible (adjective; topic: general)
sapientia sapientiae f.	wisdom; good sense (noun 1; topic: general)
satis (indeclinable)	enough (adjective; topic: general)
saxum saxi n.	rock (noun 2; topic: general)
scelus sceleris n.	crime; wickedness (noun 3; topic: legal)
scio scire scivi scitus	know (verb 4; topic: general)
scribo scribere scripsi scriptus	write (verb 3; topic: general)
scutum scuti n.	shield (noun 2; topic: military)
se sui	himself; herself; itself; themselves (pron; topic: general)
secundus secunda secundum	following; next; second; favourable (adjective; topic: general)
sed (indeclinable)	but (conjunction; topic: general)
sedeo sedere sedi	sit (verb 2; topic: general)
sedes sedis f.	seat; temple; home (noun 3; topic: domestic)
semper (indeclinable)	always (adverb; topic: general)
senator senatoris m.	senator (noun 3; topic: pol)
senatus senatus m.	senate (noun 4; topic: pol)
senex senis m.	old man (noun 3; topic: general)
sententia sententiae f.	opinion; judgement; sentence (noun 1; topic: legal)
sentio sentire sensi sensus	feel; notice; hear; judge (verb 4; topic: general)
sequor sequi secutus sum	follow; pursue; attend (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
servo servare servavi servatus	save; protect; keep (verb 1; topic: general)
servus servi m.	slave (noun 2; topic: domestic)
si (indeclinable)	if (conjunction; topic: general)
sic (indeclinable)	thus; in this way (adverb; topic: general)
sicut (indeclinable)	just as; like; as; as if (adverb; topic: general)
signum signi n.	sign; signal; standard (noun 2; topic: military)
silentium silentii n.	silence (noun 2; topic: general)
silva silvae f.	wood; forest (noun 1; topic: general)
similis simile	similar; like (adjective; topic: general)
simul (indeclinable)	at the same time; together (adverb; topic: general)
simulac simulatque	as soon as (conjunction; topic: general)
sine + abl	without (preposition; topic: general)
sinistra sinistrae f.	left hand; left side (noun 1; topic: general)
sino sinere sivi situs	allow; permit (verb 3; topic: general)
sive seu	or if; whether (conjunction; topic: general)
socius socii m.	ally; comrade; companion (noun 2; topic: military)
sol solis m.	sun; sunlight (noun 3; topic: general)
soleo solere solitus sum	be accustomed (verb 2; topic: general)
solum (indeclinable)	only (adverb; topic: general)
solus sola solum	alone; only; alone (adjective; topic: general)
somnus somni m.	sleep (noun 2; topic: general)
sonus soni m.	noise; sound (noun 2; topic: general)
soror sororis f.	sister (noun 3; topic: domestic)
specto spectare spectavi spectatus	look at; watch (verb 1; topic: general)
sperno spernere sprevi spretus	despise; reject; scorn (verb 3; topic: general)
spero sperare speravi speratus	hope; expect (verb 1; topic: general)
spes spei f.	hope (noun 5; topic: general)
statim (indeclinable)	at once; immediately (adverb; topic: general)
sto stare steti	stand; stand firm (verb 1; topic: general)
studium studii n.	eagerness; study; devotion (noun 2; topic: general)
stultus stulta stultum	stupid; foolish (adjective; topic: general)
suavis suave	sweet; pleasant (adjective; topic: general)

sub + abl or + acc	under; beneath (preposition; topic: general)
subito (indeclinable)	suddenly (adverb; topic: general)
sum esse fui	be (verb irreg; topic: general)
summus summa summum	highest; greatest; top (of) (adjective; topic: general)
sumo sumere sumpsi sumptus	take; take up (verb 3; topic: general)
superbus superba superbum	proud; arrogant (adjective; topic: general)
supero superare superavi superatus	overcome; overpower (verb 1; topic: military)
supremus suprema supremum	highest; last; final; supreme (adjective; topic: general)
surgo surgere surrexi	get up; stand up; rise (verb 3; topic: general)
suscipio suscipere suscepi susceptus	take up; undertake; begin; bear (verb 3; topic: general)
suspisor suspicari suspicatus sum	mistrust; suspect (verb 1 dep; topic: legal)
suus sua suum	his (own); her (own); its (own); their (own) (pron; topic: general)
taberna tabernae f.	shop; inn (noun 1; topic: general)
taceo tacere tacui	be quiet; be silent (verb 2; topic: general)
tacitus tacita tacitum	quiet; silent; in silence (adjective; topic: general)
talis tale	such (adjective; topic: general)
tam (indeclinable)	so (adverb; topic: general)
tamen (indeclinable)	however; nevertheless; yet (adverb; topic: general)
tamquam (indeclinable)	just as; like; as; as if (adverb; topic: general)
tandem (indeclinable)	at last; finally (adverb; topic: general)
tango tangere tetigi tactus	touch (verb 3; topic: general)
tantum (indeclinable)	only (adverb; topic: general)
tantus tanta tantum	so great; such a great; so much (adjective; topic: general)
telum teli n.	weapon; javelin; missile (noun 2; topic: military)
tempestas tempestatis f.	weather; storm; time (noun 3; topic: general)
templum templi n.	temple (noun 2; topic: religious)
tempus temporis n.	time (noun 3; topic: general)
teneo tenere tenui tentus	hold; keep; maintain (verb 2; topic: general)
tergum tergi n.	back; rear (noun 2; topic: military)
terra terrae f.	ground; land; earth (noun 1; topic: general)
terreo terrere terrui territus	frighten (verb 2; topic: general)
terror terroris m.	terror (noun 3; topic: general)
timeo timere timui	fear; be afraid (verb 2; topic: general)
tollo tollere sustuli sublatus	raise; lift up; remove (verb 3; topic: general)
tot (indeclinable)	so many (adjective; topic: general)
totus tota totum	the whole; entire; all (adjective; topic: general)
trado tradere tradidi traditus	hand over; entrust; hand down (verb 3; topic: general)
traho trahere traxi tractus	pull; drag; draw (verb 3; topic: general)
trans + acc	across; over (preposition; topic: general)
tristis triste	sad; gloomy; grim (adjective; topic: general)
tu tui	you (singular) (pron; topic: general)
tum (indeclinable)	then; next (adverb; topic: general)
tumultus tumultus m.	uproar; disturbance; civil war (noun 4; topic: military)
turba turbae f.	crowd; mob; disturbance; multitude (noun 1; topic: general)
tutus tuta tutum	safe (adjective; topic: military)
tuus tua tuum	your; yours (pron; topic: general)
ubi (indeclinable)	where? where; when (adverb; topic: general)
ullus ulla ullum	any (adjective; topic: general)
ultimus ultima ultimum	furthest; last; utmost (adjective; topic: general)
umquam (indeclinable)	ever (adverb; topic: general)
una (indeclinable)	together (adverb; topic: general)
unda undae f.	wave (noun 1; topic: general)
unde (indeclinable)	from where; whence (adverb; topic: general)
undique (indeclinable)	from all sides; on all sides (adverb; topic: general)
urbs urbis f.	city; town; Rome (noun 3; topic: general)
usque (indeclinable)	all the way; right up to; continuously (adverb; topic: general)
ut (indeclinable) + indic.	as; where; when; how (adverb; topic: general)
ut (indeclinable) + subjunc.	that; so that (conjunction; topic: general)
uter? utra utrum	which (of two)? (pron; topic: general)
uterque utraque utrumque	each (of two); both (pron; topic: general)
utrum (indeclinable)	whether (adverb; topic: general)
utor uti usus sum + abl	use; enjoy (verb 3 dep; topic: general)
uxor uxoris f.	wife (noun 3; topic: domestic)
vale valete	goodbye; farewell (verb imperative; topic: general)
validus valida validum	strong; powerful (adjective; topic: general)
-ve (indeclinable)	or (conjunction; topic: general)
vehementer (indeclinable)	violently; loudly; strongly (adverb; topic: general)
veho vehere vexi vectus	carry; bear; convey (verb 3; topic: general)
vel (indeclinable)	or; either (conjunction; topic: general)
velut (indeclinable)	just as; like; as; as if (adverb; topic: general)

vendo vendere vendidi venditus	sell (verb 3; topic: general)
venio venire veni	come (verb 4; topic: general)
ventus venti m.	wind (noun 2; topic: general)
verbum verbi n.	word (noun 2; topic: general)
vereor vereri veritus sum	fear; be afraid (verb 2 deponent; topic: general)
vero (indeclinable)	indeed; in fact; however (adverb; topic: general)
verto vertere verti versus	turn (verb 3; topic: general)
verus vera verum	true; real (adjective; topic: general)
vester vestra vestrum	your; yours (pron; topic: general)
vestis vestis f.	clothes (noun 3; topic: general)
veto vetare vetui vetitus	forbid; order...not (verb 1; topic: general)
vetus veteris	old (adjective; topic: general)
via viae f.	street; road; way; path (noun 1; topic: general)
victor victoris m.	victor; conqueror (noun 3; topic: military)
victoria victoriae f.	victory (noun 1; topic: military)
video videre vidi visus	see (verb 2; topic: general)
videor videri visus sum	seem; appear; be seen (verb 2 deponent; topic: general)
villa villae f.	country-house; estate; farm (noun 1; topic: domestic)
vinco vincere vici victus	conquer; defeat; win; be victorious (verb 3; topic: military)
vinum vini n.	wine (noun 2; topic: general)
vir viri m.	man; husband (noun 2; topic: general)
virtus virtutis f.	courage; virtue (noun 3; topic: military)
vis pl. vires f.	force; violence; (pl.) strength; forces (noun irreg; topic: military)
vita vitae f.	life (noun 1; topic: general)
vitare vitavi vitatus	avoid (verb 1; topic: general)
vivo vivere vixi	live; be alive (verb 3; topic: general)
vivus viva vivum	alive; living (adjective; topic: general)
vix (indeclinable)	hardly; scarcely; with difficulty (adverb; topic: general)
voco vocare vocavi vocatus	call; summon; invite; name (verb 1; topic: general)
volo velle volui	want; wish; be willing; intend (verb irreg; topic: general)
volvo volvere volvi volutus	turn; roll; consider (verb 3; topic: general)
vos vestrum	you (plural) (pron; topic: general)
vox vocis f.	voice; shout; word (noun 3; topic: general)
vulnero vulnerare vulneravi vulneratus	wound; injure (verb 1; topic: military)
vulnus vulneris n.	wound; injury (noun 3; topic: military)
vultus vultus m.	face; expression (noun 4; topic: general)